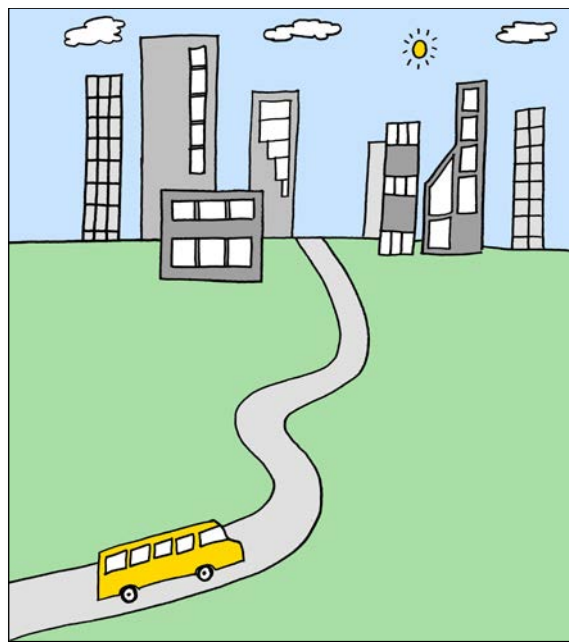


Color-Coded Phonetic Lists



Rhyming and Body-Coda Word Lists

Sound City Reading



This book covers all of the patterns taught in
Phonetic Words And Stories, Books 1-8.

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Teaching Notes

- Read the sound story aloud. Students should recognize the sound pictures and related letter patterns and be able to give their sounds.
- Use the sound charts to teach and review the letter and phonogram patterns. Point to the patterns, model the sounds, and have students repeat. Practice until students can say the sounds without help.
- When studying the sound charts, practice only the patterns that have been taught. As students progress through this book, they will gradually learn more patterns. After each new pattern has been taught, include it during the daily chart review.
- Use flashcards to review the letter and phonogram sounds after you've reviewed the sound charts. Students say the sounds or sounds and key words.
- Students read the word lists as they learn each new phonetic pattern. Where applicable, both rhyming (wake, take, make) and body-coda (wake, wave, wade) word lists are presented. When possible, many words are listed so that students will get lots of practice with each pattern. Read the rhyming lists first, followed by the body-coda lists, along with any multi-syllable words. Students should read all the words in each list during the same lesson. Following this routine will help students develop the habit of decoding words accurately and smoothly. They will practice replacing beginning consonants when they read the rhyming word lists. They will practice replacing ending consonants when they read the body-coda word lists.
- The sections in this book are set up to supplement the decoding practice found in *Phonetic Words And Stories, Books 1-8* and *Basic Phonics Patterns, Books 1-8*. The sequence charts for these books are included on the following pages for teacher reference. The books contain easy practice stories which may be read after each group of patterns has been taught. If you're not using these books you can have students read the *Practice Stories For Beginning Readers* book, if desired, which contains the same stories. Students who are already reading can read any stories at the appropriate level.
- Two dots over a vowel means "Not the regular sound."
- An umbrella over a vowel means "Use the short u sound."
- A broken ruler means "This word or pattern is a rule breaker."
- Eyeglasses beside a word mean, "This word is a sight word. It cannot be decoded in the usual way. It must be memorized."
- Vowels in syllables that end with a consonant (closed syllables) usually represent the short vowel sound. When a vowel is at the end of a syllable (an open

syllable) it usually represents its long vowel sound.

- An arrow going from left to right underneath a vowel means “Do not pronounce the vowel.” In these cases, the vowel has the “schwa” sound, which means it is hardly pronounced at all. This happens with vowels in both closed and open syllables when the syllable is unaccented (unstressed). The vowel may have a very slight sound, like short i, short u, or dotted u, depending on the word. In practice, it is easiest to just “skip the vowel.” Then the pronunciation automatically will be correct.
- The vowels are color-coded to help students in three ways. First, students will easily be able to see each vowel pattern as a subunit within the word. Second, students will see that sometimes two or more different vowel patterns (for example **ai**, **ay**, **a_e**) are printed in the same color, indicating that these patterns all have the same sound: **rain**, **ray**, **rake**. Third, students can see that sometimes the same letter pattern (for example, **ou**) is printed in different colors, indicating that it can represent more than one sound: **out**, **four**, **soup**.
- Before or after students practice reading words with a new phonetic pattern, dictate some of those words for students to spell. Display the phonogram card with the pattern. Students listen to each word, say the sounds (not the letter names) one at a time (they segment the word), and write the related letters and letter patterns. Students who are having difficulty decoding smoothly will do better if they follow this routine before attempting to read the words.
- Teach new sight words as exceptions to regular phonetic words. First teach students to decode words with a new phonetic pattern. After students have mastered those words, teach any related sight words. For example, teach **ee** words (*green*, *sweet*, *sheep*) and afterward teach the sight word *been*. See the sight word list in this book.

Color-Coding Chart

a	ant	bright red
ā	rain, play, safe, carrot	dark red
ä	Paul, saw, ball, salt, talk, wasp, swan	pink
e	egg, head, heron	light green
ē	he, feet, weird, key, eat, these, funny	dark green
ë	veil, they, steak, eight, ballet	dark red
i	in, gymnastics	light violet
ī	pie, pine, night, find, wild, my	dark violet
ï	shield, pizza	dark green
o	ox, sorry, father	light orange
ō	go, boat, toe, home, snow, four, gold, bolt, troll, yolk	dark orange
ö	to, moon, soup	dark blue
u	up, what, across, panda, son, love, country	light blue
ū	fruit, cue, cube, few, Europe	dark blue
ü	push, book, should	olive green
oi	oil, boy	gold
ou	ouch, cow	brown
ar	car, sorry	light orange
or	horse	dark orange
ir	bird, her, purse, dollar, tractor	gray
wor	worm, early, journal	gray

Phonetic Words And Stories - Book 1

Basic Vowel Patterns, Consonant Digraphs, Consonant Blends

	Teach/Review Part 2 Patterns	Phonogram Patterns	Consonant Blends, Syllable Study	Suffix Study, Sentences, Contractions, Punctuation	Stories to Read
1	Review Part 1		Single vowels in closed syllables Short vowels a, e, i, o, u		
2	sh, ē, ō	sh/ship			
3	th/th, ö, ā,	o/son a/what		_s with nouns	
4	ch, ng, ū, oi/oy	i/hi	Open syllable ī		
5		e/me	Open syllable ē		
6		o/go	Open syllable ō	Questions / Statements	<i>A Fish</i>
7	ou/ow, ü, ä, vision	th/thumb			
8		th/this		Phrases with <i>the</i>	<i>I Wish</i>
9			ast, amp, ask, and, aft	Sentences	<i>Go Fish</i>
10			ilk, ift, ist, isk, ind	Sentences	
11		or/horse		_s with verbs and nouns Sentences, _s with verbs	<i>This Is For...</i>
12			ond, oft, omp, olf, ost, ōst	Sentences	
13		ck/Jack			<i>Rick and Jack</i>
14			ump, unt, ulb, ust, usk	Sentences	
15		ö/to			
16		_ve/give			<i>A Duck</i>
17			est, ent, end, elp, elt, elf, esk, ext, ept	Sentences	
18		ā	Open syllable ā		<i>Jump</i>
19		ch/chicken			
20			st, sc, sk, sp, sm, sn, squ, sw, tw, dw	Sentences	
21		tch/match			
22		nch/bench			<i>On A Bench</i>
23			fl, cl, sl, bl, pl, gl, spl	Sentences	
24		wh/when		Sentences with <i>what</i>	
25		wh/who			<i>Who Is This?</i>
26			pr, br, dr, spr, str, fr, tr, gr, cr, scr	Sentences	<i>A Man A Chicken</i>
27		ng/ring	rob-in, chil-dren	Contractions with <i>is</i> #1	<i>In The Spring</i>
28		nk/wink			
29		ū	Open syllable ū		<i>Get A Drink</i>

Phonetic Words And Stories - Book 1**Basic Vowel Patterns, Consonant Digraphs, Consonant Blends**

	New Sight Words	New Phonetic Words	Compound Words, Antonyms, Synonyms, Homonyms
1	Review: A, a, was, is, his, as, has, I	ax, ill, off, egg, us, fin, ran, cut, ten, box	off-on, ill-well
2		ship, shop, shot, shell, shut, fish, dish, cash, mash, rush	sunfish
3	of	son, won, ton, of, from, front, oven, was, what	sun/son
4		I, hi	
5		he, she, we, me, be	
6		go, no, so, yo-yo	yes-no
7	both, ninth	thin, thud, thumb, Beth, Seth, bath, math, path, moth, with,	bathtub
8	the	this, that, them, then	
9		fast, last, raft, hand, sand, land, lamp, camp, mask, ask	
10		fist, list, mist, milk, silk, gift, lift, risk, disk, wind	
11		or, for, corn, horse (torn, horn)	forget, forgot, popcorn
12	most, post, wolf	pond, fond, soft, romp, golf, cost, lost, most, post, ghost	
13		rock, sock, back, sack, duck, luck, neck, peck, kick, sick	backpack, front- back, horseback,
14		jump, dump, pump, punt, bulb, must, dust, gust, dusk, tusk	
15	two	to, do, two, into, onto	into, onto, to-from
16		give, live, have, move	
17		nest, held, tent, send, help, melt, self, desk, next, wept	
18			
19		chick, chin, chill, chimp, chips, chess, check, chest, chop, chum	
20		spill, snap, skip, smell, stop, squid, scab, swim, dwell, twig	stop-go, chopsticks
21	rich, much, such	match, hatch, patch, catch, batch, pitch, ditch, Dutch, fetch, notch	matchbox
22		lunch, bunch, munch, punch, bench, wrench, ranch, inch, finch, pinch	lunchbox
23		flag, flip, plug, clock, cliff, block, sled, glass, split, splash	
24	which, what	when, what, whip, which, whisk, whiz, whiff, whippet	
25	who, whom, whose	who, whom, whose	
26	truth	press, frog, brush, crab, grill, truck, drop, sprig, strap, scrub	grandson
27		sang, rang, wing, king, bring, spring, strong, long, stung, hung	
28		bank, thank, wink, think, drink, honk, junk, skunk, trunk, chunk	
29			

Phonetic Words And Stories - Book 2 - Long Vowels

	Phonogram Patterns	Syllable Study	Suffix Study, Sentences, Contractions, Punctuation	Stories to Read
1		mit-ten		
2		rib-bon		
3		bas-ket		
4		cab-in, wag-on		
5		lit-tle	Sentences	
6	ee/feet			
7	e_e/these			<i>Eve Gets A Pet</i>
8	ei/weird ey/key			
9	ea/eat			
10	ea/head			<i>A Trip To The Beach</i>
11	ai/rain			
12	ay/play			
13	a_e/safe			<i>Kay</i>
14	i_e pine			
15	ie/pie			
16	igh/night			
17	ind/find ild/child			<i>Mike</i>
			_es after s, z, x, sh, ch, tch	
			Contractions with not, #1, isn't, won't, don't	<i>The Pet Shop</i>
18	y/puppy			
19	y/my			<i>My Puppy</i>

Phonetic Words And Stories - Book 2 - Long Vowels

	New Sight Words	New Phonetic Words	Compound Words, Antonyms, Synonyms, Homonyms
1		mitten, kitten, muffin, puppet, rabbit, basset, bonnet, bobbin, hidden, tennis	
2		basket, picnic, cactus, hotdog, zigzag, napkin, helmet, upset, fabric, album	
3		cabin, seven, robin, exit, closet, present, wagon, lemon, petal, salad	
4		button, cotton, gallon, cannon, ribbon, lesson, gallop, ballot, summon, bottom	
5	people	little, twinkle, bubble, puzzle, apple, candle, uncle, ruffle, giggle, people	
6	been	see, seed, feet, deer, tree, three, sheep, green, sleep, street	
7	where, there, were	here, Pete, these, Eve, grebe, Steve, scene, where, there	we/wee
8		weird, seize, key, valley, trolley, donkey, chimney, honey, money, monkey	
9		eat, meat, ear, year, read, beak, beach, leaf, least, team	teacup, beech/beach, seem/seam, teem/team, reed/read, meet/meat, see/sea, here/hear, most-least
10		head, lead, dead, bread, spread, thread, sweat, wealth, health, deaf	read/red, lead/led
11	said	sail, tail, nail, snail, hair, chair, wait, rain, train, paint	mailbox
12	says	pay, hay, day, say, lay, way, play, gray, tray, spray	runway, stairway, today, maybe
13		lake, bake, save, cave, game, tape, vase, gate, skate, plane	pancake, became, daycare, milkshake, playmate, wake-sleep, give-take, plane/plain, pale/pail, pain/pane, sale/sail, male/mail
14		nine, line, five, fire, dime, time, bike, ride, slide, smile	sideways, daytime, fireman, sunshine, inside, beside
15	friend	tie, pie, lie, die, cries, flies, fries, friend	friendship, necktie, pie/pi
16		night, fight, light, right, tight, bright, flight, frighten, high, knight	sunlight, nightlight, tonight, nighttime, night-day, left-right, night/knight, high/hi, headlight
17	children	find, blind, grind, hind, kind, behind, remind, child, wild, mild	hindsight, behind, grandchild
	won't, don't	isn't, didn't, haven't, hasn't hadn't, can't, wasn't, won't, don't	
18	any, many, busy, only, very	bunny, puppy, happy, daddy, penny, jelly, holly, silly, candy, windy	anytime, anywhere, anybody, happy-sad
19		my, by, fry, cry, fly, sky, spy, dry, why, shy	myself, wet-dry

Phonetic Words And Stories - Book 3 - More Long Vowels

	Phonogram Patterns	Syllable Study	Suffix Study, Contractions, Punctuation	Stories to Read
1	oa/boat			
2	oe/toe			
3	o_e/home			<i>Home</i>
4	o_e/love		Possessive __'s # 1	<i>Joe's Truck</i>
5	old/gold, olt/bolt oll/roll, olk/yolk			
6	a_/across			
7	_a/panda			<i>The Troll and the Gold</i>
8	ui/fruit			
9	ue/glue			
10	u_e/cube			
11	ew/few			<i>Pink Or Blue?</i>
12		tap/tape cap/cape		
13		pin/pine pill/pile		
14		hop, hope		
15		cub, cube		
16	dge/fudge			<i>The Mule</i>

Phonetic Words And Stories - Book 3 - More Long Vowels

	New Sight Words	New Phonetic Words	Compound Words Antonyms, Synonyms, Homonyms
1	broad	boat, coat, goat, float, road, toad, soap, goal, roar, toast	float-sink, road/rode, horse/hoarse, soar/sore, oar/orm oatmeal
2	does, shoe	toe, doe, hoe, roe, oboe, Joe, goes, floe, woe	tiptoe, woe/whoa
3	move, prove, lose, gone	home, nose, those, cone, stone, more, score, globe, smoke, whole	bathrobe, flagpole, manhole, grindstone, more-less, hole/whole
4	one	love, come, dove, none, some, done, glove, above, one, once	something, someone, sometime, somewhere, income, handsome, become, anyone, somebody, come-go, love-hate, one/won
5		roll, troll, colt, bolt, gold, cold, sold, fold, hold, yolk	goldfish, hot-cold, yolk/yoke, roll/role
6	again, against	across, alas, asleep, alike, alive, alone, afraid, away, above, ago	dead-alive
7		panda, villa, comma, yucca, Santa, Anna, extra, banana, vanilla, delta	
8		suit, fruit, juice, cruise, bruise, swimsuit, suitcase	swimsuit, suitcase, fruitcake
9		glue, clue, true, Sue, blue, rescue, statue, tissue, avenue, Tuesday	blue jay
10	sure	tube, rule, cure, use, cube, June, sure, flute, Neptune	
11	sew	flew, blew, stew, drew, few, pew, threw, screw, cashew, jewel	flew/flue, blew/blue, so/sew, threw/through
12		tap, tape, can, cane, back, bake, pan, pane, mad, made / cap, cape, man, mane, van, vane, rack, rake, snack, snake	
13		pin, pine, rid, ride, kit, kite, tin, tine, rip, ripe / pill, pile, dim, dime, twin, twine, Tim, time, lick, like	
14		smock, smoke, hop, hope, not, note, rod, rode, con, cone	
15		cut, cute, hug, huge, fuss, fuse, tub, tube, cub, cube	
16		fudge, badge, hedge, bridge, edge, wedge, grudge, smudge, judge, porridge	

Phonetic Words And Stories - Book 4 - Odd O Patterns, Dotted Ü And Ä Patterns, Open Syllables

	Phonogram Patterns	Syllable Study	Suffix Study, Contractions, Punctuation	Stories to Read
1	oi/oil			
2	oy/boy		_ed #1	<i>A Boy Gets A Toy</i>
3	ou/ouch			
4	ou/four			
5	ou/soup		_ing #1	<i>A Mouse In The House</i>
6	ow/cow			
7	ow/snow			<i>The Cow Got Out</i>
8	ü/push			
9	oo/moon			
10	oo/book			
11	ould/should		Contractions with not #2 Contraction with us	<i>In The Woods</i>
12	au/Paul			
13	aw/saw		Possessive 's #2	<i>Home</i>
14	all/ball			
15	al/salt alk/talk			
16	wa/wasp swa/swan			<i>Small Mouse</i>
17	ou/country			<i>The Dragon And The Ring</i>

Phonetic Words And Stories - Book 4 - Odd O Patterns, Dotted Ü And Ä Patterns, Open Syllables

	New Sight Words	New Phonetic Words	Compound Words Antonyms, Synonyms, Homonyms
1		soil, boil, coin, point, noise	oilcan
2		boy, joy, toy, soy, annoy	
3		out, found, ground, mouse, mouth, count, cloud, house, shout, couch	outhouse, doghouse, groundhog, campground, mousetrap, dollhouse, with- out, in-out
4	though	four, pour, court, gourd, fourth, mourn	for/four, pour/pore, fourth/forth
5	through	you, your, soup, group, through, wound	yourself, throughout
6		cow, now, down, town, clown, brown, frown, crowd, howl, owl	downtown, cowboy, up-down
7	know	row, low, know, snow, blow, grow, slow, window, yellow, follow	snowman, windowsill, below, rowboat, fast-slow, high-low, above-below, no/ know, low/lo, so/sow, roe/row
8		put, pull, full, bull, bush, push, pudding, bushel, pulley	bullfrog, input, fullback, push-pull
9	school	moon, food, tool, roof, zoo, pool, spoon, broom, goose, school	toothbrush, bedroom, bathroom, school- house, to/two/too
10	poor, door, floor	book, cook, foot, hood, good, hoof, look, shook, stood, wood	bookshelf, checkbook, matchbook, dog- wood, outdoor, rich-poor, good-bad, would/ wood
11		should, would, could, wouldn't, couldn't, shouldn't / Let's	
12		Paul, haul, gauze, haunt, launch, faucet, auto, August, autumn, exhaust	
13		saw, paw, claw, draw, straw, lawn, dawn, yawn, hawk, crawl / The kid's pool, Andrew's shoes, The mouse's hole, The boy's ship, Paul's home	dawn-dusk
14		all, ball, call, tall, wall, fall, hall, mall, small, stall	football, hall/haul, pall/Paul
15	half, calf, although	salt, bald, malt, false, palm, talk, walk, balk, stalk, chalk	saltbox, calm-upset
16		wasp, want, wash, watch, wand, water, swan, swamp, swallow, swat	watchdog, watchman, watchmen
17		young, touch, couple, trouble, double, cousins, country	

Phonetic Words And Stories - Book 5 - Soft C And G Sounds, Bossy R Patterns

	Phonogram Patterns	Syllable Study	Suffix Study, Contractions, Punctuation	Stories to Read
1	ce/cent ci/city cy/cycle			
2	_ace/face _ice/mice _uce/spruce			
3	_ce/fence			
4	ir/bird			<i>A Bird</i>
5	ge/gem gi/giant gy/gym			<i>Jake's Magic Show</i>
6	_ge/hinge			
7	ar/car			<i>Mark's Car</i>
8	er/her (one-syllable words)			
9	er/her (two-syllable words)			<i>The Foot Book</i> by Dr. Seuss (Random House, 1968)
10	er/her (more two-syllable words)		_ed #2	<i>Oil</i>
11	ur/turtle		_ing #2	<i>The Life Of A Turtle</i>
12	_se/mouse			
13	_se/cheese _ze/freeze			
14			Contractions with <i>is</i> # 2 Contraction with <i>am</i>	<i>A Trip To The Farm</i>

Phonetic Words And Stories - Book 5 - Soft C And G Sounds, Bossy R Patterns

	New Sight Words	New Phonetic Words	Compound Words Antonyms, Synonyms, Homonyms
1		cent, city, cycle, pencil, princess, fancy, spruce, ceiling, mice, race	spaceship, anyplace, cent/sent/scent, nice-mean, give-receive
2		face, race, ace, space, rice, mice, dice, slice, price, spruce	
3	once	fence, prince, dance, lance, prance, force, bounce, voice, choice, juice	fencepost
4		girl, bird, dirt, fir, stir, shirt, third, first, skirt, squirrel	bluebird, birdhouse, girl-boy, nightshirt, sweatshirt, first-last
5		gem, gel, giraffe, gymnastics, magic, squeegee, page, stage, cage, huge	birdcage, backstage
6		hinge, fringe, flange, plunge, sponge, strange, change, gorge, orange, revenge	
7	are	arm, art, car, star, farm, barn, large, shark, chart, garden	junkyard, hardware, armchair, barnyard, starlight, courtyard, warm-cold, start-stop, near-far
8		her, herd, verb, verse, serve, perch, fern, clerk, desert, dessert	
9	answer	zipper, ladder, soccer, letter, butter, hammer, winter, number, under, river	sunflower, however, afternoon, grandmother, whoever, whomever, whenever, whatever, grasshopper, understand, everybody, everywhere, everything, everyone
10		feather, weather, sweater, celery, water, oyster, tower, flower, either, neither	weather/whether
11	bury	hurt, curve, surf, burn, church, churn, turnip, turtle, purple, turkey	turncoat
12		house, mouse, goose, geese, horse, purse, nurse, false, rinse, tense	houseboat, horseback, true-false
13		cheese, raise, pause, choose, cruise, noise, freeze, maize, gauze, snooze	cheesecake, raise-lower, freeze-thaw
14		he's, she's, it's, that's, what's, who's, where's, when's, how's I'm	

Phonetic Words And Stories - Book 6 - Dotted Ę And İ Patterns, Syllable Study

	Phonogram Patterns	Syllable Study	Suffix Study, Contractions, Punctuation	Stories to Read
1		a/raven		
2		e/begin		
3		i/lilac		
4		o/robot 1		
5		o/robot 2		
6		u/tulip u/music	jogged, jogging	<i>Baby Sally</i>
7		cup-cake, bon-fire		
8		trap-eze, cos-tume, flag-pole		
9		shov-el, moth-er		
10		con-fess, com-pare		
11	ei/veil			
12	ey/they			<i>The Flagpole</i> <i>Green Eggs and Ham</i> by Dr. Seuss (Random House, 1960)
13	ea/steak			<i>I Like To Eat</i> <i>Brown Bear, Brown Bear, What Do You See?</i> by Bill Martin Jr., illustrated by Eric Carle (Henry Holt and Company, 1967)
14	eigh/sleigh ë/ballet			<i>A Birthday Treat</i> <i>Ten Apples Up On Top!</i> by Theo. LeSieg, illustrated by Roy Mckie (Random House, 1961)
15	eu/neutron eu/Europe			
16	ï/pizza			
17	ïe/shield			<i>Two Sleuths</i>
18		Unaccented middle syllables, as-tro-naut, di-no-saur		<i>Put Me In The Zoo</i> by Robert Lopshire (Random House, 1960) (violet)

Phonetic Words And Stories - Book 6 - Dotted E And I Patterns, Syllable Study

	New Sight Words	New Phonetic Words	Compound Words Antonyms, Synonyms, Homonyms
1		raven, acorn, label, apron, table, lady, baby, tasty, paper, saber	ladybug, baby-adult,
2		Venus, refund, begin, secret, equal, tepee, below, beside, fever, zebra	
3		minus, title, pilot, bison, quiet, ibis, lilac, ivy, tiny, tiger	
4		open, robot, donut, bonus, total, topaz, broken, proton, program	overcoat, turnover, pushover, open-shut, over-under
5		oval, over, clover, pony, trophy, oboe, sofa, cola, cobra, okra	
6		music, tulip, student, Cupid, duet, ruler, ruby, tuba, fluid, unite	tiny-huge, plus-minus, hi/high
7		cupcake, inflate, mistake, pancake, bonfire, umpire, inside, sunshine, reptile, inquire	
8		stampede, trapeze, athlete, concrete, costume, volume, Neptune, explore, tadpole, flagpole	
9		mother, brother, nothing, oven, shovel, dozen, wonder, covers, money, honey	
10		confess, collect, connect, confuse, compute, pollute, complain, compare. compete, complete	
11		their, heir, veil, reins, skein, reign, reindeer, inveigle	rain/rein/reign, air/heir, vale/veil, our-their
12		they, hey, prey, obey, conveyer belt, greyhound	obey-defy, hay/hey, pray/prey
13		steak, break, great, bear, tear, wear, pear	swimwear, fix-break, bear/bare, break/brake, steak/stake, pear/pare/pair
14	height	sleigh, neigh, weigh, eight, freight, neighbor, eighty, fillet, ballet, buffet	sleigh/slay, eight/ate, weigh/way, neigh/nay, wait/weight
15		feud, sleuth, neutron, streusel, Eugene, Europe, deuce, eureka	
16		ski, taxi, kiwi, pizza, Rita, liter, piano, Indian, radio, zinnia	windshield
17		field, shield, chief, grief, niece, piece, pier, fierce, movie, cookie	
18		envelope, octopus, dinosaur, astronaut, instruments, kangaroo, unicorn, uniform, universe, icicle	

Phonetic Words And Stories - Book 7 - Advanced Bossy R Patterns

	Phonogram Patterns	Syllable Study	Suffix Study, Contractions, Punctuation	Stories to Read
1	wor/worm		Suffix _ly, smiled, smiling	
			Contractions with not #3	
			Contractions with have, am, us Contractions with had	<i>A Good Book</i>
2	er/heron			<i>At the River</i>
3	or/horse (expanded, new words)			
4	or/doctor or/sorry			
			Contractions with will Contractions with are	<i>A Night Visit</i>
5	ar/dollar			
6	ar/carrot			
			Contractions with would	<i>Luke And The Lizard</i>
7	ear/early			
8	our/journal			<i>Rude June</i>

Phonetic Words And Stories - Book 7 - Advanced Bossy R Patterns

	New Sight Words	New Phonetic Words	Compound Words Antonyms, Synonyms, Homonyms
1		work, worm, word, worth, world, worse, worst, worry, workbook, worship	bookworm, work-book, password, work-rest, better-worse, best-worst
		isn't, didn't, haven't, hasn't, hadn't, can't, wasn't, aren't, weren't, doesn't, won't, don't	
		I've, you've, we've, they've I'm, Let's I'd, you'd, he'd, she'd, it'd, we'd, they'd	
2		ferret, merit, peril, derrick, Erin, very, heron, Ferris wheel, cherub, stereo	strawberry, blueberry, blackberry, bury/berry, vary/very
3		horse, fork, storm, orbit, thorn, forest, story, morning, sport, porch	short-tall
4	color mirror	doctor, actor, mirror, record, tractor, color sorry, borrow, horror, tomorrow	lend-borrow
		I'll, he'll, she'll, we'll, you'll, who'll, they'll, it'll we're, they're, you're, who're	
5	sugar	dollar, lizard, cougar, pillar, polar, wizard, collar, solar, cellar, blizzard	
6		carry, carrot, carol, parent, parrot, marry, barrel, sparrow, carriage, barricade	hairy/Harry, cary/carry, marry/merry, carrot/carat
		I'd, you'd, he'd, she'd, we'd, they'd, who'd, it'd	
7	heart hearth	learn, pearl, heard, search, earth, earn, early, rehearse	earthquake, early-late, heard/herd, pearl/purl, earn/urn
8		journal, journey, courage, courtesy, flourish, tournament, nourish, nourishing	courage-fear

Phonetic Words And Stories - Book 8 - Open Syllables, Silent Letters, More Vowels

	Phonogram Patterns	Syllable Study	Suffix Study, Contractions, Punctuation	Stories to Read
1	a/father			
2		hel-lo, ze-ro		<i>Go, Dog. Go!</i> by P. D. Eastman (Random House, 1961)
3		men-u, tu-tu		<i>My Family</i> <i>Hop on Pop</i> by Dr. Seuss (Random House, 1963)
4	kn/knife			<i>Are You My Mother?</i> by P. D. Eastman (Random House, 1960) <i>The Cat In The Hat</i> by Dr. Seuss (Random House, 1957)
5	wr/wren			
6	gh/ghost gh/straight			<i>On The Lawn</i>
7	ought/bought			
8	ph/phone			
9	ugh/laugh			<i>A Day at the Park</i> <i>The Wind Blew</i> by Pat Hutchins (Scholastic, 1974)
10	ye/rye y_e/type			<i>In The Small, Small Pond</i> by Denise Fleming (Scholastic Inc., 1993)
11	y/gymnastics			
12	qua/quarrel squa/squash			<i>Dolphins</i>
				<i>Which One?</i>

Phonetic Words And Stories - Book 8 - Open Syllables, Silent Letters, More Vowels

	New Sight Words	New Phonetic Words	Compound Words Antonyms, Synonyms, Homonyms
1		father, lava, llama, mama, drama, taco, nachos, pecan, pajamas, pasta	grandpa, grandma, grandfather, father-son
2		hippo, banjo, hello, bingo, condo, yo-yo, zero, hero, silo, rhino	
3		flu, menu, kudzu, emu, zebu, tutu, tofu	
4		knot, knob, knit, knock, knee, kneel, knife, knight, know, knickers	knockout, knickknack, know-forget, kneel-stand, knot/not, knit/nit, knee/nee, know/no, knight/night, new/knew
5		wren, wrench, wreck, wrist, wrong, wrap, wrath, write, wreath, wrinkle	wristwatch, wrong-right, write/right
6		ghost, aghast, ghetto, spaghetti, Allegheny, straight, through, caught, daughter, taught	throughout, straightaway, straight-crooked, through/threw
7	drought	fought, thought, ought, bought, brought, sought, wrought, drought	bought-sold
8		graph, Ralph, sphinx, phone, sphere, dolphin, Memphis, phantom, alphabet, elephant	
9		laugh, cough, trough, rough, tough, slough, enough	rough/ruff
10	eye	rye, bye, dye, eye, type, Kyle, rhyme, thyme, style, megabyte	bye/by, eye/I, die/dye, lie/lye, thyme/time, rhyme/rime
11		hymn, lynx, rhythm, system, symptom, mystery, pyramid, cylinder, bicycle, gymnastics	gem/gym/Jim
12		quarrel, quaff, qualms, quality, quantity, squash, squat, squall, squad, squabble	

Sight Words

Short Vowels a	A	was	as	has
is	his	I	Book 1 of	both
ninth	the	most	post	wolf
two	rich	much	such	which
what	who	whom	whose	truth
Book 2 people	been	where	there	were
said	says	friend	children	won't
don't	any	many	busy	only
very	Book 3 broad	does	shoe	move
prove	lose	gone	one	again
against	sure	sew	Book 4 though	through
know	school	poor	door	floor
half	calf	although	Book 5 once	are
answer	bury	Book 6 height	Book 7 color	mirror
sugar	heart	hearth	Book 8 drought	eye

Sight Words

Short Vowels a	A	was	as	has
is	his	I	<small>Book 1</small> of	both
ninth	the	most	post	wolf
two	rich	much	such	which
what	who	whom	whose	truth
<small>Book 2</small> people	been	where	there	were
said	says	friend	children	won't
don't	any	many	busy	only
very	<small>Book 3</small> broad	does	shoe	move
prove	lose	gone	one	again
against	sure	sew	<small>Book 4</small> though	through
know	school	poor	door	floor
half	calf	although	<small>Book 5</small> once	are
answer	bury	<small>Book 6</small> height	<small>Book 7</small> color	mirror
sugar	heart	hearth	<small>Book 8</small> drought	eye

A Sound Story

About Audrey and Brad

Part 1

One Saturday morning, Audrey and Brad sat in the den, watching the pendulum swing back and forth on the clock on the wall, "t, t, t, t." They were bored.



T t

"Hey, Mom," said Brad. "Can we walk down to the park?" "Yes," said Mom. "But we must be back in time for your violin lessons." Soon Audrey and Brad were swinging as high as they could at the park. They could hear the loud sound of the chains screeching as they went back and forth, "i, i, i, i." (i/in)



I i

Then they jumped down and ran around the park playing chase. Before long, they were out of breath. Brad could hear himself breathing hard, "h, h, h, h."



H h

They all walked home and Mom drove them to their violin lessons. Mrs. Russ was pleased to see them. "Did you practice every day?" she said. "I did," said Audrey quickly. Brad replied that he had practiced, too. (i/island)






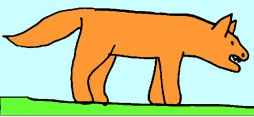


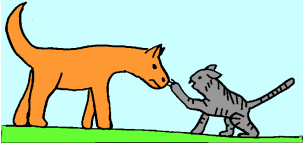
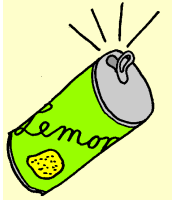

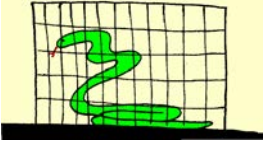
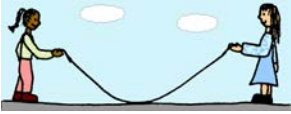

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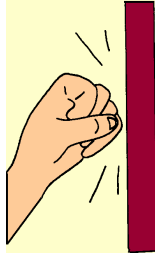
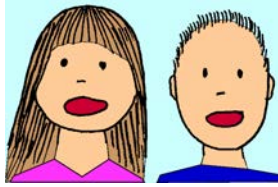


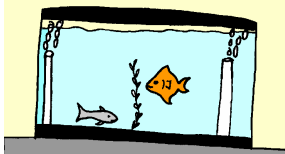
Soon they were playing music. Each violin made a beautiful sound as they pulled their bows across the strings. The sound was "l, l, l, l, l."



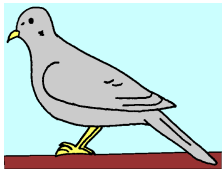
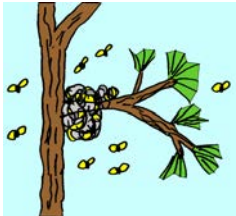

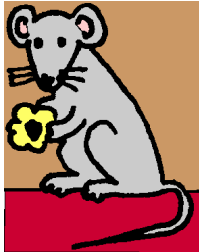



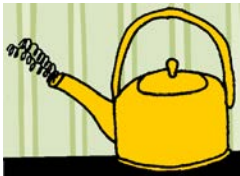


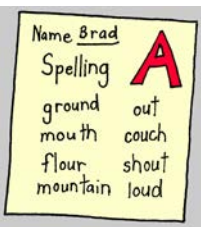

L l







<p>Just as they arrived home from their music lesson, they heard the "n, n, n" sound of the engine on a big delivery truck. It pulled into their driveway and the delivery man handed Mom a package. Audrey and Brad were pleased to see that new books had arrived from their book club.</p>		<p>N n</p>
<p>As they went into the house, they could see dark clouds gathering overhead. Soon, lightning was flashing and rain was pouring down. The wind blew hard enough to make the branches on the trees sway back and forth. Audrey and Brad could hear the sound of the wind forcing it's way into the house around the front door, "wwwww."</p>		<p>W w</p>
<p>"Well," said Mom. "The weather is so bad, this is the perfect time to go over your math facts." It was Brad's turn to go first. "Uuuuhhh," was all he could say as he looked at the flashcards. He had not been practicing his math facts. When Audrey had her turn, she got every one right. (u/up)</p>		<p>U u</p>
<p>They ate lunch and then Audrey and Brad and Dad got into the car to go to basketball practice. The wind had stopped blowing, but it was still drizzling. At the gym, all the kids on the team warmed up by dribbling a basketball. "B, b, b, b," was the sound of the balls bouncing on the hardwood floor. Then they practiced passing and shooting.</p>		<p>B b</p>
<p>After basketball practice they went home. Soon, Mom called Audrey and Brad to dinner. "Mmmmmm," they said when they saw their plates. They were having scrambled eggs, ham, and muffins. It looked delicious.</p>		<p>M m</p>
<p>Just as they sat down to eat, they heard a loud "Rrrrrr" coming from the back yard. They ran to look out the back door. Chewie had cornered a neighborhood cat in the yard. She was growling at the cat.</p>		<p>R r</p>

<p>The cat had no intention of putting up with Chewie. She reached out and scratched Chewie right on the nose, "fffff." Chewie cried out in pain as the cat quickly jumped over the fence and ran away.</p>		<p>F f</p>
<p>"Poor, Chewie!" said Brad. "She'll know to leave cats alone, next time." He reached into the refrigerator and pulled out a soft drink. "Kssss," was the sound of the air rushing out as he pulled the tab off the can.</p>		<p>X x</p>
<p>After dinner, the whole family watched a movie together. It was pretty good. One character was a man who couldn't hear very well. He kept saying "Ehh?" whenever someone spoke to him. He couldn't understand a word they were saying. "That man should get hearing aides," said Mom. "He could hear much better with them." (e/egg)</p>		<p>E e</p>
<p>The following Monday morning, Audrey and Brad took the bus to school. As Audrey slipped into her desk, she saw that a classmate had brought a snake to school in a cage. They talked about the snake during science class. It slithered around in its cage, flicking its tongue in and out with a soft "sssss" sound.</p>		<p>S s</p>
<p>Audrey worked hard all morning. After lunch, her class went outside for recess. She enjoyed jumping rope with her friends. The rope made a "j, j, j" sound as it slapped the concrete.</p>		<p>J j</p>
<p>After recess Audrey realized that her throat was hurting. It had been sore all day, but now it was worse. Her teacher sent her to the office to see the school nurse. Audrey opened her mouth wide and said "Ahhhh" while the nurse examined her throat. Then the nurse took her temperature. "You don't have a fever," said the nurse. "It will be all right for you to go back to class." (o/ox)</p>		<p>O o</p>

<p>Back in the classroom, Audrey picked up her pencil to begin her afternoon assignment. "Ccc," the lead broke on her pencil as soon it touched the paper. She reached into her desk to get out another sharpened pencil. It was a good thing she had an extra one.</p>		<p>C c</p>
<p>At 2 o'clock, Audrey heard a knock at the door, "d, d, d." It was her father, Dr. Davis, coming to help students work on the computers in the back of the room. It wasn't Audrey's turn to work on the computers, today, so she smiled at her dad and then continued working on her assignment.</p>		<p>D d</p>
<p>At the end of the day, Audrey and Brad met their bus teacher in the hall. Their bus teacher waited for their group to be called. As they stepped outside, they could barely see their bus in the distance, already on its way. "AAAAaah!" screamed Audrey and Brad. All the children were upset. "It's OK," said the teacher. "We'll call your parents to come pick you up." (a/ant)</p>		<p>A a</p>
<p>The children waited in the office for their parents. They could hear the sound of the vacuum cleaner as Mrs. Taylor vacuumed the rug, "vvvvv."</p>		<p>V v</p>
<p>Brad was thirsty, so he asked for permission to go to the hall to get a drink of water. He went straight to the water fountain. He turned the handle and leaned over to swallow the gushing water. "G, g, g, g," went the water as it streamed out of the faucet. "G, g, g, g," went his throat as he guzzled the water.</p>		<p>G g</p>
<p>When Mom arrived at school she took them straight to the doctor's office to get Audrey's throat checked. She wanted to be sure it wasn't strep throat. As they waited in the waiting room, they watched the fish swim back and forth in the large aquarium. They could hear the "P, p, p, p" sound of the air pump pushing air into the water.</p>		<p>P p</p>

<p>Audrey looked up when she heard the "K, k, k" sound of the receptionist's heels stepping across the tile floor. "I need to ask you a question about your insurance," said Mrs. Kendrick to Audrey's mother. "Certainly," said her mother, as she stepped to the office counter.</p>		<p>K k</p>
<p>When Audrey's exam was finished, the doctor said that she didn't have strep throat after all. Mom was relieved. As Audrey, Brad and Mom returned to their car, Brad accidentally stepped on a piece of yucky bubble gum. "Yyyy," he said. He tried to scrape it off on the edge of the sidewalk.</p>		<p>y y</p>
<p>Mom took the kids to the park on the way home. They sat at a picnic table and had a snack that she had packed. It was a pretty day. They could hear a mourning dove cooing in the distance, "coo, coo, coo." (qu/quilt)</p>		<p>Qu qu</p>
<p>Suddenly they heard a loud buzzing sound, "zzzzzzz." They turned to see an enormous swarm of bees moving through the air. It landed in a pine tree near their picnic table. Other bees flew around in the air nearby. "Let's go home," they all yelled in unison. And that is exactly what they did.</p>		<p>Z z</p>
<p>Part 2 Beyond The Alphabet Sounds A few weeks later, Audrey and Brad and mom and dad heard about a great new movie about a boy and his dog. So, they decided to go to the theatre. At the theatre, someone in front of them started talking on a cell phone. "Shhh," Mom said, leaning forward in her seat. (sh/ship)</p>		<p>sh</p>
<p>The movie was action packed and very exciting. Before they knew it, the movie was over. They were the last people to leave the theatre. As they walked along the rows, they heard a squeaking sound, "eee, eee, eee." It was a tiny mouse scurrying along the floor under the seats. He was collecting dropped pieces of popcorn. (e/emu)</p>		<p>e</p>

<p>At first, they didn't see the mouse. Then it ran right by Mom's foot. "Oh!" she exclaimed, jumping up on the nearest seat. "It's a mouse!" Audrey and Brad giggled a little. They were not afraid of a mouse. (o/ocean)</p>		<p>ō</p>
<p>A Snowy Day The next morning Audrey and Brad didn't go to school, because it was Saturday. It was cold in the house. Mom got up while it was still dark to boil water for some hot tea. A soft "ttthhhh" sound could be heard as the steam escaped from the tea kettle. (th/thumb)</p>		<p>th</p>
<p>Dad was up early, too. After his shower, he shaved with an electric razor. "Ttthhhh," was the sound that it made as he trimmed off his whiskers. (th/this)</p>		<p>th</p>
<p>Before long, it was light enough to see outside. The sky was overcast, so the sun was covered by the clouds. Audrey sat up in bed and looked out the window. A white blanket of snow covered the ground. "Ooooo," she exclaimed. "It snowed last night!" (o/to)</p>		<p>ö</p>
<p>By this time Mom was calling everyone to come to breakfast. Brad pulled a paper out of his backpack and carried it downstairs. It was his spelling test for the week. He proudly hung it on the refrigerator. At the top of the paper was a large red A. (a/apron)</p>		<p>ā</p>
<p>When they were finished eating, Brad and Audrey got dressed and went outside. Everything was quiet. As they walked down the driveway, their feet crunched in the deep snow. Ch, ch, ch, ch. A few snowflakes were still falling. The whole neighborhood was beautiful. (ch/chicken)</p>		<p>ch</p>

<p>Audrey and Brad decided to have a snowball throwing contest. They took turns throwing the snowballs at the basketball backboard that stood beside the driveway. "Nnngg," went the backboard as Brad's first snowball hit. "Nnngg," it sang out again as Audrey's snowball hit it, too. (ng/ring)</p>		<p>ng</p>
<p>Dad and Mom came outside to shovel the snow off of the front driveway. They all took turns shoveling the snow. Audrey and Brad worked hard, too. After a long time, the driveway was clear. "You two did a great job," said Mom. "Thanks for your help." (u/uniform)</p>		<p>ū</p>
<p>"Hey, now we have room to use our new pogo stick," said Brad. He ran into the garage and brought it out. He started to jump up and down with it on the driveway. "Oi, oi, oi," went the coiled spring on the pogo stick as he bounced up and down. (oi/oil, oy/boy)</p>		<p>oi oy</p>
<p>Audrey noticed some icicles hanging down from the front porch. As she reached up to get an icicle, she slipped on the icy concrete and fell. "Ou," she said in a loud voice as her elbow hit the icy pavement. Brad went to help Audrey up. She stood up carefully and rubbed her arm. She decided to leave the icicles where they were. (ou/ouch, ow/cow)</p>		<p>ou ow</p>
<p>Then Audrey and Brad decided to build a snowman. They rolled up balls of snow for the head and middle part of the snowman. Brad rolled up a huge ball of snow for the bottom of the snowman. He rolled until he couldn't go any farther. "Uuuhh," he said as he pushed hard against the giant snowball. "That's as far as I can go." (u/push)</p>		<p>ü</p>
<p>As they finished the snowman, they looked up and saw a large crow sitting in the tree beside their driveway. He flapped his wings and let out a loud "aw, aw, aw, aw" before he flew away. (a/all)</p>		<p>ä</p>

Finally both of the children were worn out. They were tired, cold, and wet from being out in the snow all morning. They went inside and changed into some warm dry clothes. Audrey's mom used the hair dryer to dry her damp hair. "Zzzzhhhh," was the sound of the hair dryer as it blew. (The sound in measure, vision, garage, azure)



After eating peanut butter and jelly sandwiches and apples for lunch, everybody picked out a good book and curled up in front of the wood burning stove in the den to read for a while. They spent a cozy afternoon reading together.

Notes About the Alphabet

We have forty-two sounds in our language, but the alphabet has only twenty-six letters. This means that students cannot just study the alphabet when learning to read. It is also necessary for students to learn the "Beyond the Alphabet" sounds, which include long vowel sounds, dotted vowel sounds, and consonant digraph sounds.

Students must learn the following information about the sounds in our language in order to be able to process words when reading.

a) Each vowel can represent three different sounds.

a/ant, ā/apron, ä/ball	e/egg, ē/emu, ë/ballet	i/in, ī/island, ï/pizza
o/ox, ō/ocean, ö/to	u/up, ū/uniform, ü/push	

b) There are two vowel sounds that must be represented by vowel pairs.

Sound # 1 ou/ouch, ow/cow	Sound # 2 oi/oil, oy/boy
---------------------------	--------------------------

c) There are five extra consonant sounds represented by consonant pairs, with one more that is not represented by a specific letter pattern, the sound in vision, measure, azure, and garage.

sh/ship	th/thumb	th/this	ch/chicken	ng/ring
---------	----------	---------	------------	---------

d) There can be more than one letter pattern to represent a particular sound.

Vowels: a/apron, ai/rain, ay/play, a_e/safe	Consonants: f/fan, ph/phone, ugh/laugh
---	--

e) Sometimes single consonants represent more than one sound.

c/cat, c/cent	g/gum, g/giant	x/box, x/xylophone
---------------	----------------	--------------------

f) Sometimes pairs of letters represent more than one sound.

Vowels: ou/ouch, ou/four, ou/soup	Consonants: ch/chicken, ch/chorus, ch/chef
-----------------------------------	--

g) The letter "r" after a vowel affects its sound.

ar/car, ar/dollar, ar/carrot	er/her, er/heron	ir/bird
or/horse, or/tractor, or/sorry	ur/turtle	wor/worm, ear/early, our/journal

h) The placement of a vowel within a syllable affects its sound.

rab-bit, ra-ven	sev-en, se-cret	sil-ly, si-lent
rob-in, ro-bot	muf-fin, mu-sic	

i) These vowel patterns sometimes have the short u sound. They are "umbrella" sounds.

a/what	a/away	a/panda	o/son	o_e/love	ou/country
--------	--------	---------	-------	----------	------------

j) Some words cannot be "sounded out." Letters in these words do not represent the expected sounds. These words must be memorized.

said	been	any	bury	friend
------	------	-----	------	--------

k) Some ending syllables must be learned as whole units; they cannot be "sounded out."

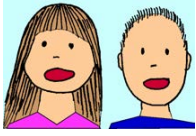
sion/mansion	sion/vision	ture/future	cle/circle	ate/pirate
--------------	-------------	-------------	------------	------------

l) Words can be combined with prefixes, suffixes, or other words.

Prefix: <u>un</u> happy	Suffix: sleep <u>ing</u>	Compound Word: mailbox	Contraction: doesn't
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Alphabet Sounds

A a



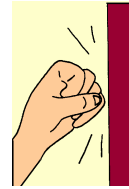
B b



C c



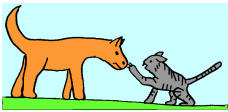
D d



E e



F f



G g



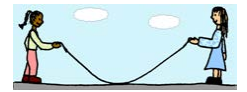
H h



I i



J j



K k



L l



M m



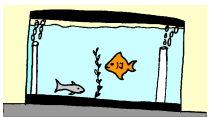
N n



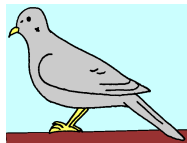
O o



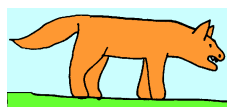
P p



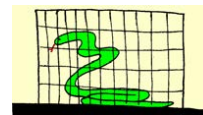
Q q



R r



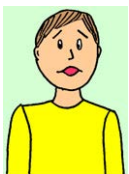
S s



T t



U u



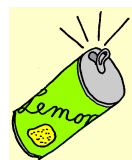
V v



W w



X x



Y y



Z z



Say the sound for each letter.

"Beyond The Alphabet" Sounds

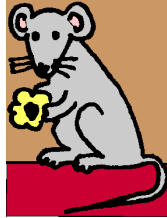
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th



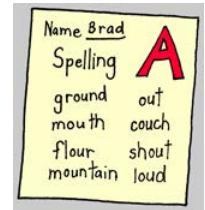
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ng



ū



oi oy



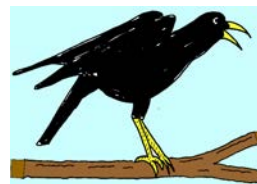
ou ow



ü



ä

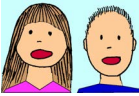



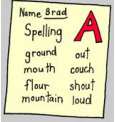



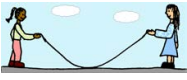





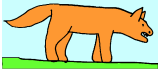
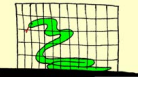







measure, vision,
azure, garage







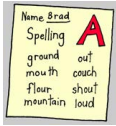



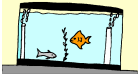












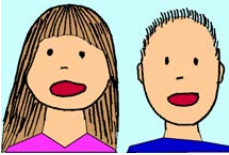
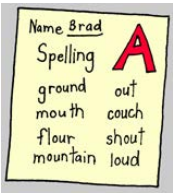


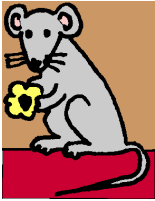
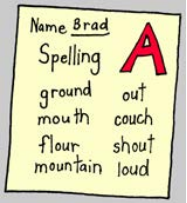


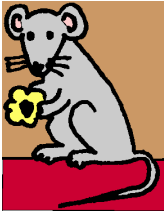



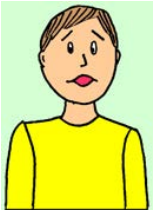


Say the sound for each letter or pattern.

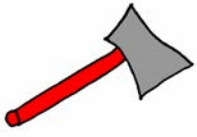

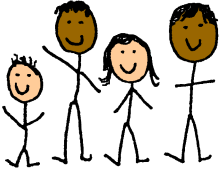
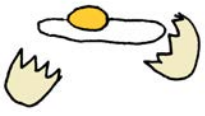




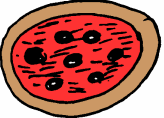
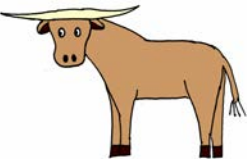
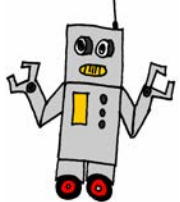




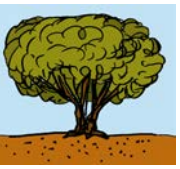
Say the sound or sounds for each letter.

Alphabet		Some letters can represent more than one sound.							
a		b		c		d			
ā				c					
ä									
i		j		k		l			
ī									
ï									
qu		r		s		t		u	
				s				ū	
								ü	

Say the sound or sounds for each letter.

Alphabet		Some letters can represent more than one sound.			
e 	f 	g 	h 		
ē 		g 			
ë 					
m 	n 	o 	p 		
		ō 			
		ö 			
v 	w 	x 	y 	z 	
			y 		
			y 		
			y 		

Short Vowels Closed Syllables	Long Vowels Open Syllables	Dotted Vowels
<p>a</p> 	<p>ā</p> 	<p>ä</p> 
<p>e</p> 	<p>ē</p> 	<p>ë</p> 
<p>i</p> 	<p>ī</p> 	<p>ï</p> 
<p>o</p> 	<p>ō</p> 	<p>ö</p> 
<p>u</p> 	<p>ū</p> 	<p>ü</p> 

Short Vowels Closed Syllables	Long Vowels Open Syllables	Dotted Vowels
<p>a </p> <p>ax</p>	<p>ā </p> <p>ra ven</p>	<p>ä </p> <p>all</p>
<p>e </p> <p>egg</p>	<p>ē </p> <p>be gin</p>	<p>ë </p> <p>ba let</p>
<p>i </p> <p>in</p>	<p>ī </p> <p>li lac</p>	<p>ï </p> <p>piz za</p>
<p>o </p> <p>ox</p>	<p>ō </p> <p>ro bot</p>	<p>ö </p> <p>to</p>
<p>u </p> <p>up</p>	<p>ū </p> <p>tu lip mu sic </p>	<p>ü </p> <p>bush</p>

Consonant Patterns

sh



th



ch



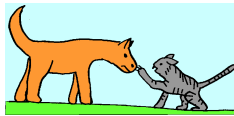
th



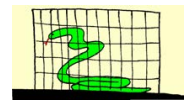
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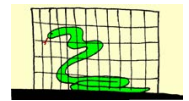
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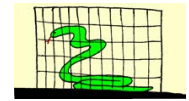
ce



ci



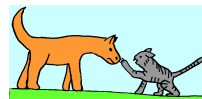
cy



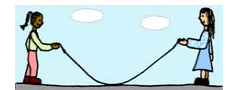
wh



ugh



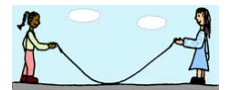
ge



gi



gy



Ending Consonant Patterns

ck



ack

eck

ick

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tch



atch

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itch

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anch

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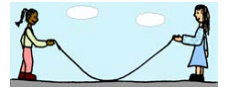
ank

ink

onk

unk

dge



adge

edge

idge

odge

udge

oi



In the middle

oy



At the end

Odd O

Patterns

OW



OW



OU



OU



OU



OO



OO



ould



ought



The Odd O Patterns don't say the sound you would expect. You just have to memorize them.

oi



coins

oy



boy

Odd O

Patterns

ow



cow

ow



snow

ou



ouch

ou



four

ou



soup

oo



moon

oo



book

ould



should

ought

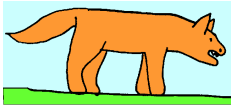


bought

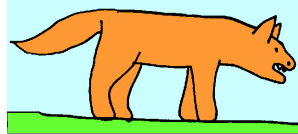
The Odd O Patterns don't say the sound you would expect. You just have to memorize them.

Bossy R Patterns

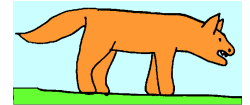
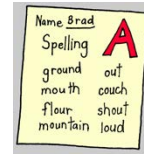
ar



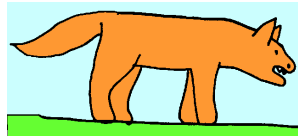
ar



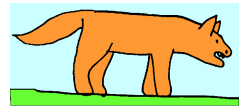
ār



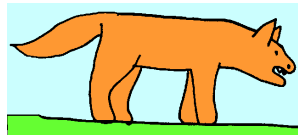
er



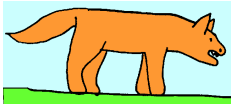
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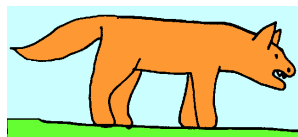
ir



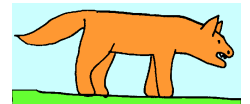
ōr



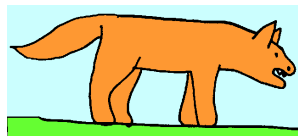
or



or



ur



Students say the sound for each pattern.

Bossy R Patterns

ar



car

ar



dollar

ār



carrot

er



her

er



heron

ir



bird

ōr



horse

or



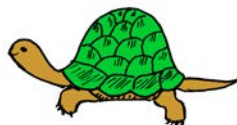
tractor

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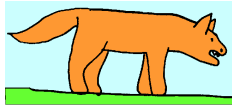


turtle

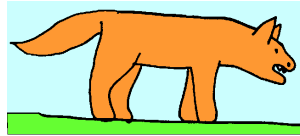
Students say the sound and keyword for each pattern.

More Bossy R Patterns

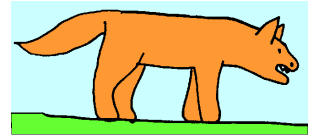
wor



ear



our



Students say the sound for each pattern.

Umbrella Vowels

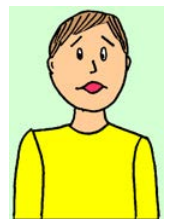

a




a _





_ a



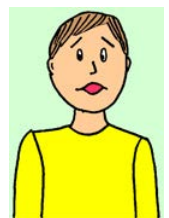

o




o _ e




ou



Shady Short Vowels

ea



a



y



More Bossy R Patterns

wor



worm

ear



early

our



journal

Students say the sound and keyword for each pattern.

Umbrella Vowels

a



what

a _



across

_ a



panda

o



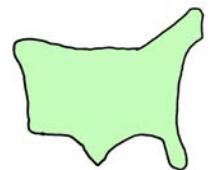
son

o _ e



love

ou



country

Shady Short Vowels

ea



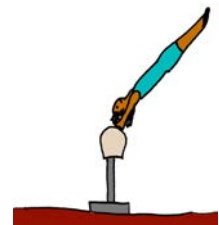
head

a



father

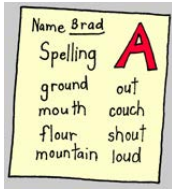
y



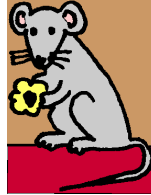
gymnastics

Long Vowel Patterns

ā



ē



ī



ai rain

ee feet

ie pie

ay play

ei weird

ey key

ea eat

a_e safe

e_e these

i_e pine

igh^x night

ind find

ild child

Point to each long vowel on the top row, going across, while students say the sounds.
Point to each vowel pattern going down the columns.
Students say the sounds and key words.

Long Vowel Patterns

ō



ū



oa boat

ui fruit

oe toe

ue glue

ue cue

ou four

ow snow

o_e home

u_e flute

u_e cube

old gold

olt bolt



ew flew



ew few

oll troll

olk yolk

eu neutron

eu Europe

Sounds For Y

y



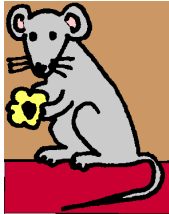
y



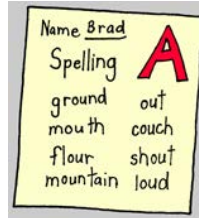
y
ye
y_e



ēi

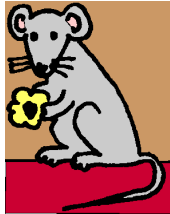


ēi

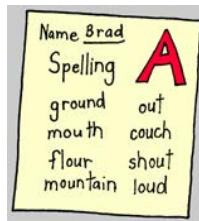


in the middle

ēy



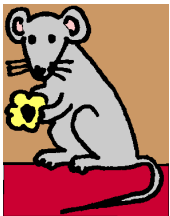
ēy



at the end

Long E Patterns
With More
Than One Sound

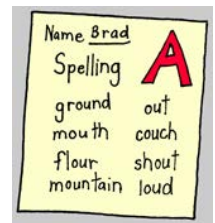
ēa



ea



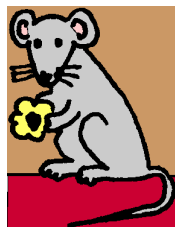
ēa



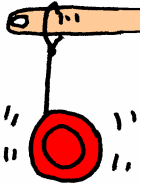




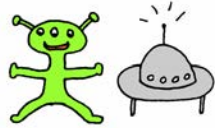


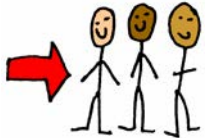
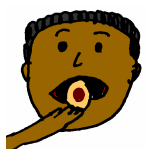




īe



īe



Long I Pattern With
More Than One Sound

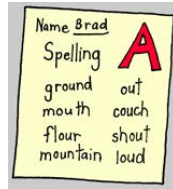
Sounds For Y	<p>y </p> <p>yo-yo</p>	<p>y </p> <p>happy</p>	<p>y my </p> <p>ye rye </p> <p>y_e type </p>
<p>ēi </p> <p>weird</p>	<p>ëi </p> <p>veil</p>	<p>Long E Patterns With More Than One Sound</p>	
<p>ēy </p> <p>key</p>	<p>ëy </p> <p>they</p>		
<p>ēa </p> <p>eat</p>	<p>ea </p> <p>head</p>	<p>ëa </p> <p>steak</p>	
<p>īe </p> <p>pie</p>	<p>īe </p> <p>shield</p>	<p>Long I Pattern With More Than One Sound</p>	

Dotted Vowel Patterns

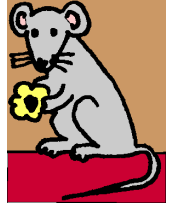
ä



ë



i



au Paul

ei veil

ie shield

aw saw

ey they

i pizza

all ball

ea steak

al salt

eigh sleigh

alk talk

ë ballet

wa wasp

swa swan

qua quarrel

squa squash  ought bought

Dotted Vowel Patterns

ö



ü



Odd O
Vowel Pairs

o to

u push

oi oil

oo moon

oo book

oy boy

ou soup

ould should

ow cow

ow snow

ou ouch

ou four

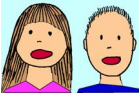




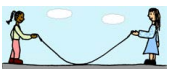



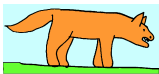
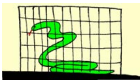








ou soup

oo moon








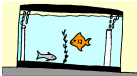





oo book

Students look at the dotted vowels going across the top row and say each sound.
 Students read each dotted sound pattern and key word, going down the columns.
 Students say each sound and key word in the Odd O Vowel Patterns column.
 Model and have students repeat until they can say the sounds and key words independently.

Say the sound for each letter and letter pattern.

Alphabet		Some sounds can be shown in more than one way.			
a 	b 	c 	d 		
i 	j 	k 	l 		
y	ge dge gi _ge gy	ck			
qu 	r 	s 	t 	u 	
	wr	ce _se ci _ce cy		 a  a_ o  _a ou	 o  o_e  ou

Say the sound for each letter and letter pattern.

Alphabet		Some sounds can be shown in more than one way.			
<p>e</p> 	<p>f</p> 	<p>g</p> 	<p>h</p> 		
<p>ea</p>	<p>ph</p> <p>ugh</p>	<p>gh</p>	<p>wh</p>		
<p>m</p> 	<p>n</p> 	<p>o</p> 	<p>p</p> 		
	<p>kn</p>	<p>a</p>			
<p>v</p> 	<p>w</p> 	<p>x</p> 	<p>y</p> 	<p>z</p> 	
<p>_ve</p>	<p>wh</p>			<p>s</p> <p>_se</p> <p>_ze</p>	

Syllable Patterns

A syllable in which a vowel is followed by a consonant is called a closed syllable. In closed syllables, the vowel usually represents its short vowel sound.

A syllable with a vowel at the end is called an open syllable. When a vowel is at the end of a syllable, it usually represents its long vowel sound.

In two syllable words, some syllables are stressed, or emphasized, more than others. In a stressed syllable, the vowel usually has its expected sound. In an unstressed syllable, the vowel is often not pronounced in the usual way. It may hardly be heard at all. This is called the schwa sound. An arrow going under a vowel shows that it has the schwa sound. Go from one consonant to the next, skipping the vowel sound.

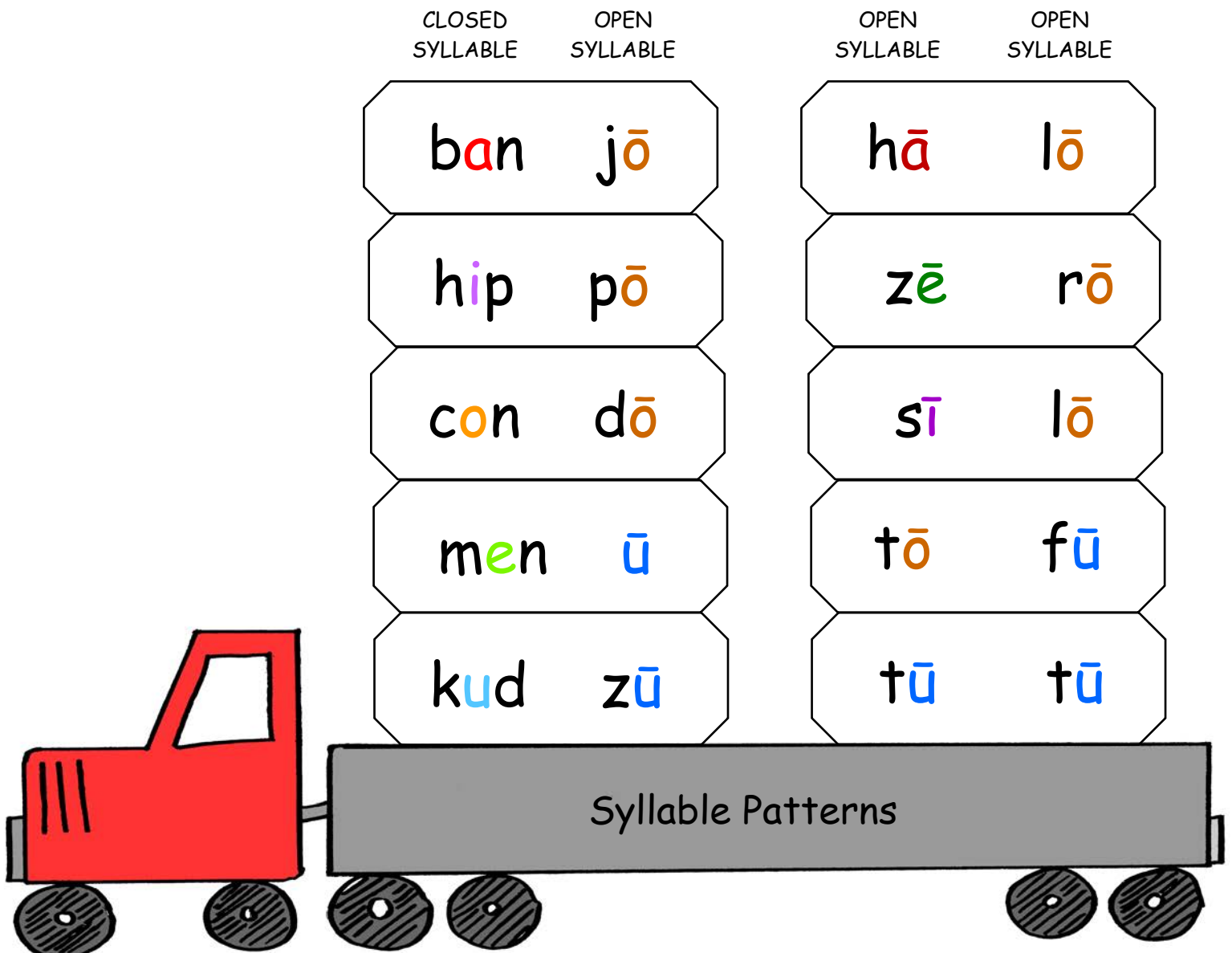
CLOSED SYLLABLE	CLOSED SYLLABLE	OPEN SYLLABLE	CLOSED SYLLABLE
rab	bit	rā	ven
bas	ket	bē	gin
but	ton	lī	lac
cab	in	rō	bot
ped	al	tū	lip
		mū	sic

Syllable Patterns

Syllable Patterns

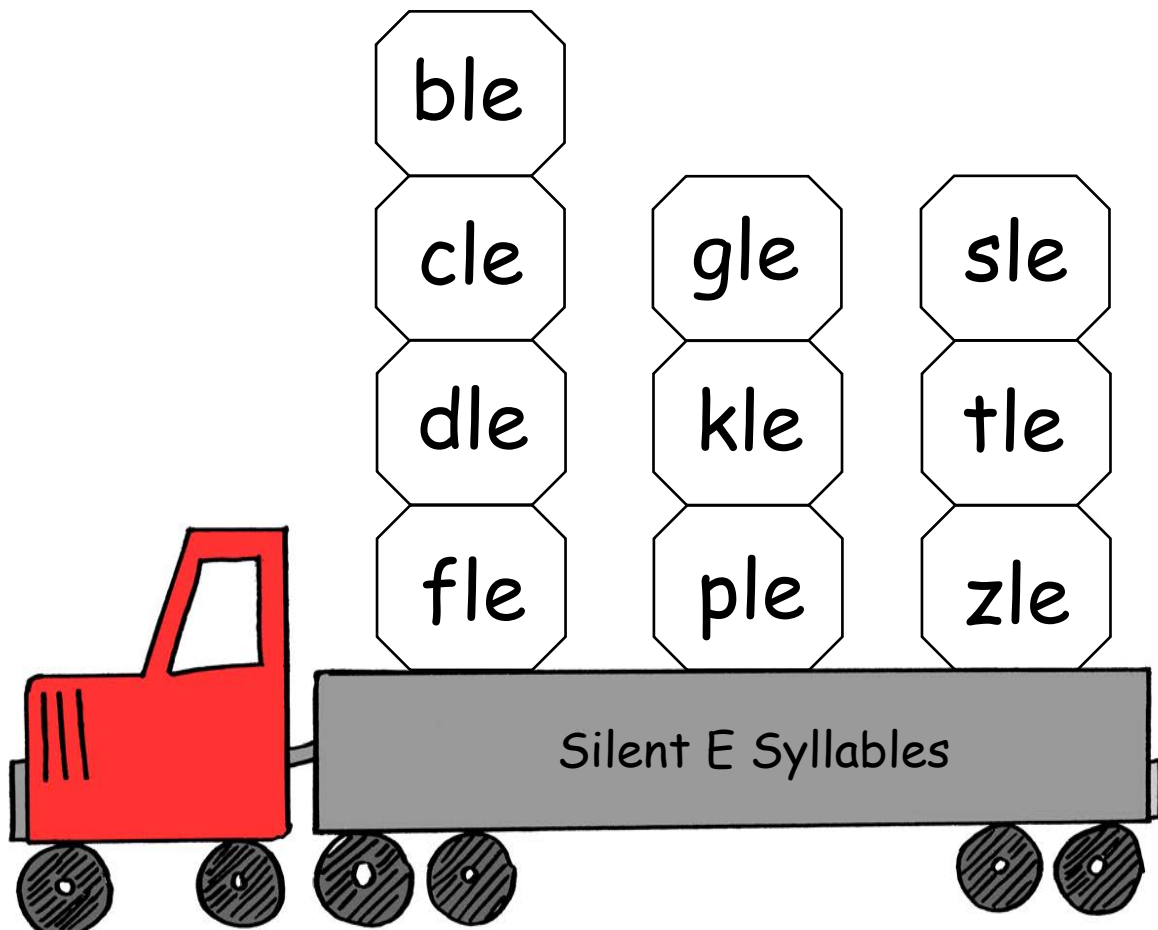
A syllable in which a vowel is followed by a consonant is called a closed syllable. In closed syllables, the vowel usually represents its short vowel sound.

A syllable with a vowel at the end is called an open syllable. When a vowel is at the end of a syllable, it usually represents its long vowel sound.



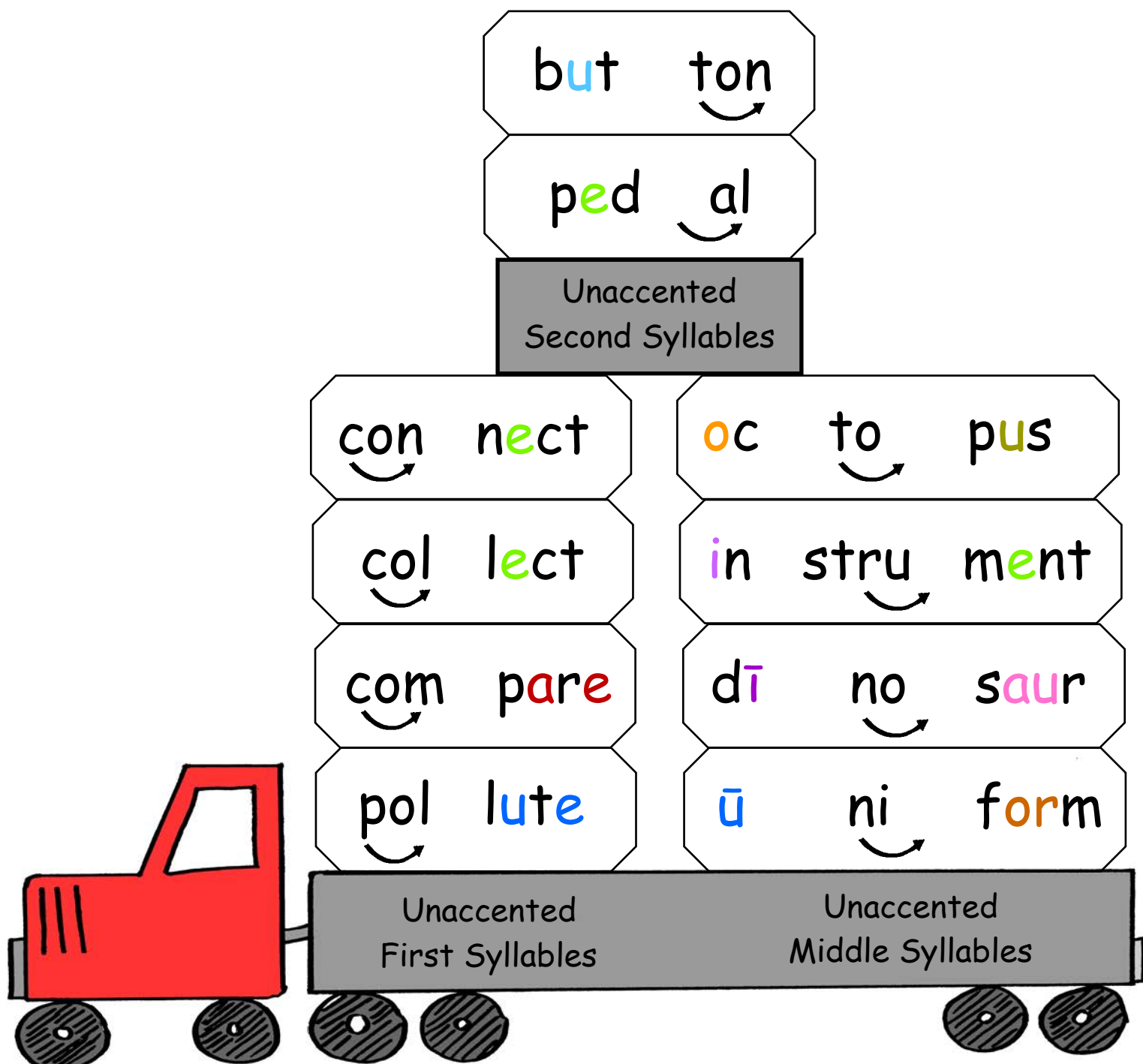
Silent E Syllables

Some words end with silent e syllables. These are ending syllables that have e as the last letter in the syllable. When you see a silent e syllable, pronounce the two consonants just as you would pronounce a consonant blend. Do not pronounce the e. Practice saying these silent e syllables.



Unaccented Syllables

The vowels in unaccented syllables may hardly be pronounced at all. This applies to closed syllables and open syllables. This type of vowel has the "schwa" sound. The dictionary shows this sound as an upside down e: ə. In this program, an arrow going under a vowel shows that it has the schwa sound. Go from one consonant to the next, skipping the vowel sound.



ast

ond

est

ask

omp

esk

and

oft

elt

amp

olf

elf

aft

ost

elp

ist

ōst

eld

isk

ump

end

ift

unt

ent

ind

ulb

ext

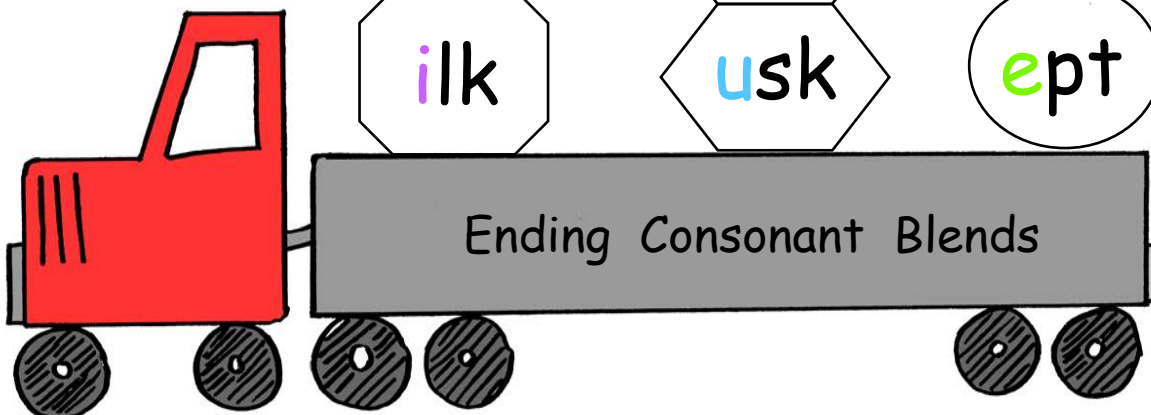
ilk

ust

ept

usk

The teacher models the sounds, students repeat. When ready, students say the sounds without help.



The teacher models the sounds, students repeat. When ready, students say the sounds without help.

st

sp

sm

sn

sc

sk

sw

squ

cl

fl

gl

pl

sl

bl

spl

tw

dw

pr

tr

br

cr

dr

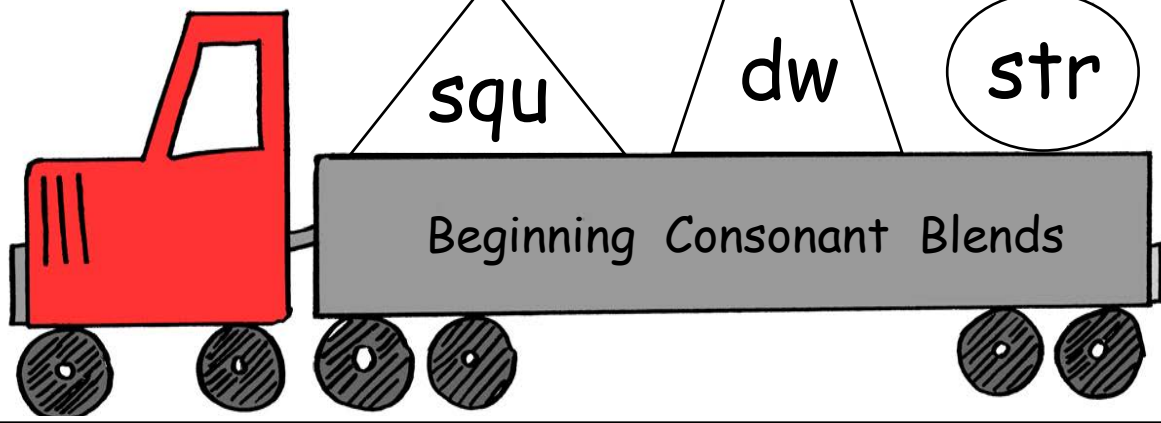
fr

gr











scr

spr

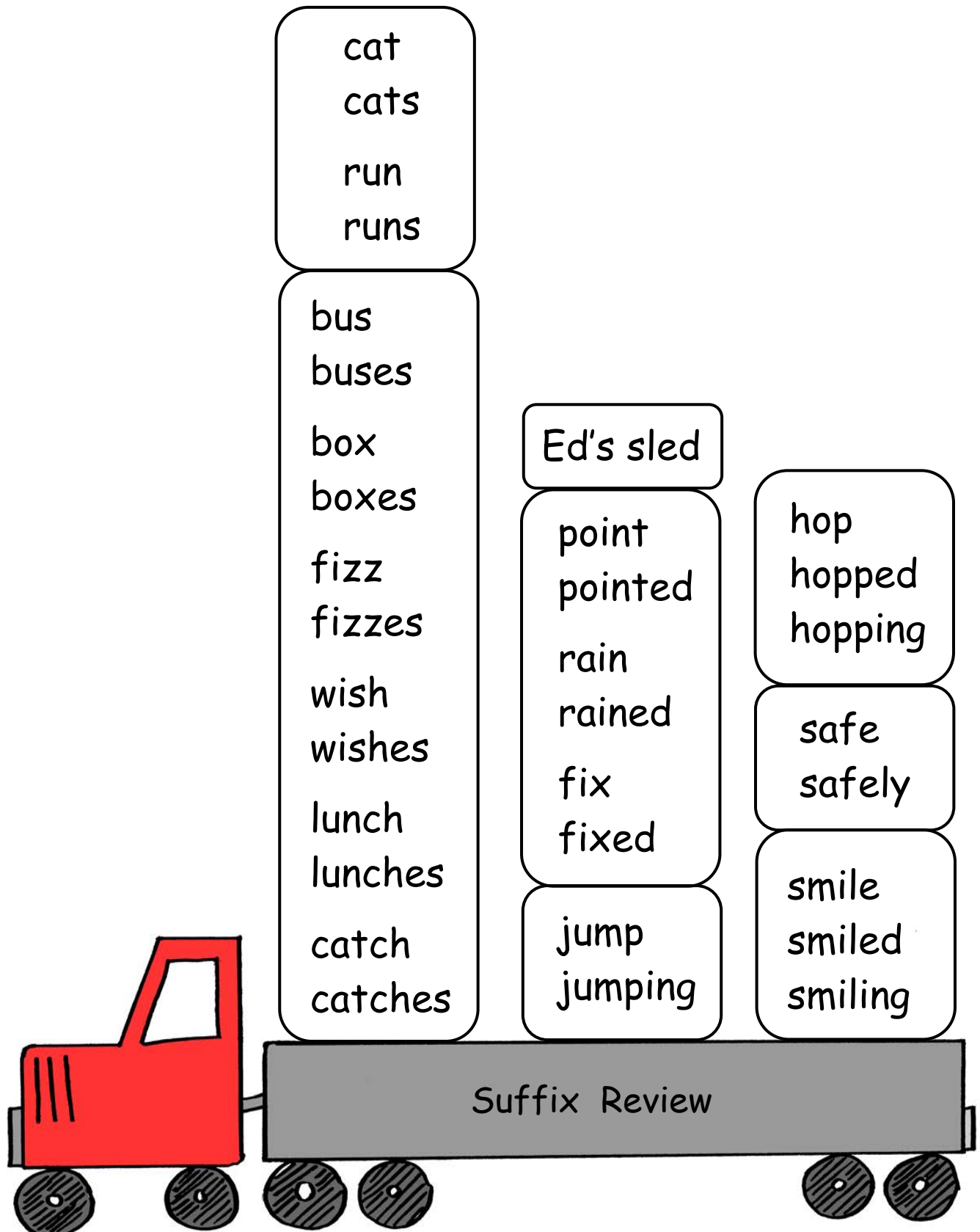
str

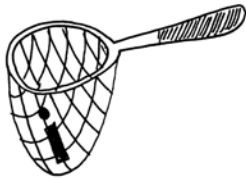


Consonant Patterns With Silent Letters

	_v ^x e	give		k ^x n	knife
	_c ^x e	fence		w ^x r	wren
	_g ^x e	hinge		gh ^x	ghost
	_s ^x e	mouse		gh ^x	straight
	_s ^x e	cheese	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The letter <i>v</i> is not used at the end of English words. Use the <i>_ve</i> pattern instead. The letter <i>s</i> is rarely used by itself at the end of a word. A double <i>_ss</i> is used after a single short vowel. Examples: <i>pass</i>, <i>mess</i>, <i>hiss</i>. The <i>_se</i> pattern is used after a vowel-vowel pattern, vowel-<i>r</i> pattern, or vowel-<i>l</i> pattern. Examples: <i>geese</i>, <i>horse</i>, <i>false</i>. The <i>_se</i> and <i>_ze</i> patterns may be used at the end of a word to show the /z/ sound . The <i>e</i> is added after the <i>s</i> and the <i>z</i> to make it clear that there is no suffix <i>_s</i> at the end of the word. 		
	_z ^x e	freeze			

Suffix Review





he is
he's

she is
she's

it is
it's

that is
that's

what is
what's

who is
who's

when is
when's

is not
isn't

did not
didn't

has not
hasn't

had not
hadn't

have not
haven't

was not
wasn't

can not
can't

will not
won't

do not
don't

could not
couldn't

would not
wouldn't

should not
shouldn't

let us
let's

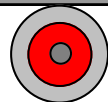
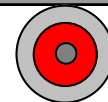
where is
where's

how is
how's

are not
aren't

were not
weren't

does not
doesn't



Contractions



I am
I'm



I have
I've

you have
you've

we have
we've

they have
they've

we are
we're

you are
you're

they are
they're

I will
I'll

you will
you'll

he will
he'll

she will
she'll

it will
it'll

we will
we'll

they will
they'll

who will
who'll

I would
I'd

you would
you'd

he would
he'd

she would
she'd

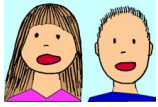
we would
we'd

they would
they'd

who would
who'd

it would
it'd

A single vowel in a closed syllable (the vowel is followed by a consonant) usually represents its short vowel sound.



a



e



i



o



u

ax

ten

ox

am

web

pot

at

in

box

ran

it

dog

cat

ill

us

lap

fin

up

egg

sit

nut

Ed

big

bus

fell

off

fun

set

on

rug

sh



cash

rush

fish

mash

hush

dish

lash

mush

wish

hash

gush

bash

shush

bosh

rash

lush

posh

sash

josh

dash

mesh

nosh

gash

sh



ship

shed

shut

shin

shell

shun

shim

shush

shill

sham

shag

shop

shad

shot

shall

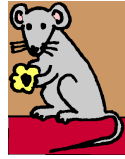
shod



o



e



o



son

he

go

won

she

no

ton

we

so

of

me

yo-yo

from

be

front



a



a

was

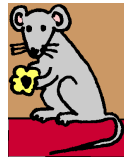
what

A single vowel at the end of a syllable usually represents its long vowel sound. Read these beginning syllables.

ī



ē



ō



bi qui

be pe

bo no

di ri

de que

co po

fi si

fe re

do quo

hi ti

ge se

fo ro

ji vi

he te

go so

ki wi

je ve

ho to

li yi

ke we

jo vo

mi zi

le ye

ko wo

ni

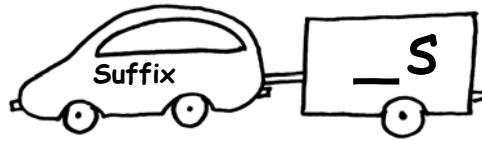
me ze

lo yo

pi

ne

mo zo



Words that tell about an action are called verbs. When one other person or thing is doing the action, add an s to the end of the verb.

Words that tell about people, places, or things are called nouns. Add an s to a noun to show that you are talking about more than one.

s



s



run
runs

sit
sits

wag
wags

tell
tells

hop
hops

cat
cats

dog
dogs

bug
bugs

pin
pins

bed
beds

th



th



the



thin

thud

thumb^x

Beth

Seth

bath

math

path

moth

with

this

that

them

then

thus

the bug

the cat

the dog

the bell

the pig

the moth

the fish

Ending Consonant Blends

fast

hand

lamp

last

sand

camp

vast

land

ramp

mast

band

damp

cast

and

tamp

past

task

raft

mask

shaft

ask

daft

haft

Ending Consonant Blends

last

ramp

mask

land

raft

mast

lamp

cast

and

band

camp

ask

bask

damp

hand

task

daft

haft

tamp

Ending Consonant Blends

gift

lift

rift

sift

shift

risk

disk

wind

milk

silk

bilk

fist

list

mist

sift

silk

list

lift

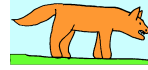
mist

milk

rift

risk

ōr



or

fort

corn

for

port

torn

nor

sort

horn

short

worn

form

born

norm

fork

thorn

dorm

pork

shorn

cork

north

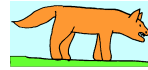
cord

forth

horse^x

sword^x

ōr



for

corn

sort

form

cork

s^xword

fork

cord

fort

forth

port

short

pork

shorn

nor

north

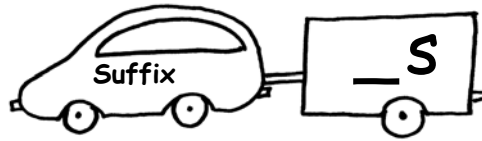
horn

or

norm

hors^xe

orb



Words that tell about an action are called verbs. When one other person or thing is doing the action, add an _s to the end of the verb.

Words that tell about people, places, or things are called nouns. Add an _s to a noun to show that you are talking about more than one.

_s



_s



shut
shuts

lift
lifts

camp
camps

beg
begs

shop
shops

mask
masks

moth
moths

cup
cups

gift
gifts

shell
shells

Ending Consonant Blends

p**o**ndf**o**ndb**o**nds**o**ftl**o**ftr**o**mpp**o**mpc**o**stl**o**stm**o**stp**o**sth**o**stg^{*}**h**o**st**g**o**lfp**o**ndp**o**mpl**o**ftl**o**st

ck



back

rock

kick

sack

sock

sick

tack

lock

lick

shack

dock

tick

hack

shock

thick

Jack

duck

pick

lack

luck

Rick

pack

buck

neck

rack

puck

peck

tuck

deck

Ending Consonant Blends

jump

dump

pump

bump

lump

thump

must

dust

gust

rust

just

dusk

tusk

husk

punt

hunt

shunt

runt

bunt

bulb

Ending Consonant Blends

bunt

dust

husk

bulb

dump

hunt

bump

dusk

punt

rust

jump

pump

runt

just

A single vowel at the end of a syllable usually represents its long vowel sound. Read these beginning syllables with long ā.

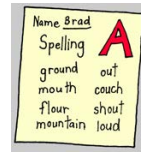
ō



_ve



ā



to

give

bā

nā

do

live

cā

pā

two

have

dā

quā

into

mōve

fā

rā

onto

gā

sā

hā

tā

jā

vā

kā

wā

lā

yā

mā

zā

The letter v is not used at the end of English words. Use _ve to show the /v/ sound at the end of a word.

Ending Consonant Blends

nest

tent

next

vest

went

text

west

sent

best

vent

wept

jest

bent

kept

lest

lent

pest

dent

desk

rest

Kent

test

zest

Ending Consonant Blends

send

melt

help

bend

belt

yelp

tend

felt

kelp

end

pelt

fend

welt

self

lend

shelf

mend

held

elf

rend

meld

vend

weld

Ending Consonant Blends

west

best

test

went

bent

tent

wept

bend

text

welt

belt

tend

weld

lest

vest

sent

lent

vent

send

lend

vend

self

Ending Consonant Blends

Kent

mend

felt

kept

meld

fend

kelp

melt

help

dent

end

held

desk

elf

nest

pest

rest

next

pelt

rend

ch



chick

chess

chat

chin

check

chap

chill

chest

Chad

chimp

Chet

champ

chips

chum

chaff



chug

chop

rich

Chuck

chock

much

chump

chomp

such

Beginning Consonant Blends

sk

sc

skip

skull

scud

skid

skulk

scum

skit

scuff

skim

scab

skin

scan

scoff

skiff

scam

Scott

skill

scamp

skimp

scant

Beginning Consonant Blends

sp

sm

span

spud

smog

spat

spun

smock

spin

spell

smell

spill

spend

smelt

spit

smack

smith

spot

smash

smug

Beginning Consonant Blends

sn

st

snap

snub

stop

snag

snug

stomp

snack

snuck

stump

snuff

snip

stuck

sniff

stack

stash

stem

snob

stand

step

stamp

Beginning Consonant Blends SW tw dw squ

swig

swam

dwell

swim

swag

dwelt

swift

twig

squid

swill

twill

squint

swish

twist

squish

swell

twin

swept

twig

swum

tch



nch



ma**tc**h

pi**tc**h

lu**nc**h

ha**tc**h

di**tc**h

bun**ch**

pa**tc**h

it**ch**

mun**ch**

ca**tc**h

wi**tc**h

pun**ch**

tha**tc**h

swi**tc**h

ben**ch**

sn**tc**h

hi**tc**h

wre**nc**h

la**tc**h

sti**tc**h

ra**nc**h

Du**tc**h

twi**tc**h

in**ch**

hu**tc**h

fe**tc**h

fi**nc**h

no**tc**h

et**ch**

pi**nc**h

Beginning Consonant Blends

cl

clap

clan

clam

clad

clack

clamp

clash

clasp

class

clod

clog

clot

clock

cloth

clip

click

cliff

clinch

club

clump

cluck

clutch

clef

cleft

clench

Beginning Consonant Blends

fl

flag

floss

flub

flat

flop

flush

flash

flock

fluff

flab

flip

fled

flax

flinch

flesh

flask

flick

fleck

flex

Beginning Consonant Blends

sl

slab

slob

slit

slat

slot

slid

slam

slog

slip

slap

slop

slim

slack

slosh

slick

slant

sloth

slash

sled

slug

slept

slum

slump

slush

Beginning Consonant Blends

pl spl

plug

plan

splash

plum

plant

plus

plasm

pluck

split

plump

splint

plush

pled

plod

splotch

plop

plot

Beginning Consonant Blends

bl

blab

bled

blob

black

blend

block

bland

bless

blot

blast

blest

blond

blanch

bluff

blip

blunt

bliss

blush

blitz

blimp

Beginning Consonant Blends

gl

glad

glob

glib

glass

glop

glint

gland

gloss

glitch

glum

glen

glut

wh



wh



when

what

whip



which

whisk

whiz

whiff

whippet



who



whom



whose

Beginning Consonant Blends

tr

tram

trek

truck

trap

trend

trump

track

tress

trust

tract

trench

truss

tramp

trim

trod

trash

trip

trot

trick

trill

Beginning Consonant Blends

br

brag

Brad

brat

brash

brand

branch

bract

bran

brass

brim

brig

brick

brisk

brush

brunt

brunch

broth

Beginning Consonant Blends

gr

grab

grill

grub

gram

grid

gruff

graft

grim

grump

grand

grin

grunt

grant

grip

grasp

grit

Greg

grass

grist

Beginning Consonant Blends

cr

crab

crutch

crib

crag

crunch

crick

cram

crux

crimp

crack

crush

crisp

craft

crust

crass

crest

cross

cramp

crept

crotch

crash

cress

crop

crock

Beginning Consonant Blends

dr

dr**a**b

dr**u**m

dr**i**p

dr**a**g

dr**u**g

dr**i**ft

dr**a**m

dr**u**b

dr**i**ll

dr**a**ft

dr**e**ss

dr**o**p

dr**e**gs

dr**e**nch

Beginning Consonant Blends

fr

frog

fret

frill

frock

fresh

frisk

frond

French

frizz

frost

froth

frump

Fran

Beginning Consonant Blends

pr

spr

prim

prod

sprig

prick

prom

sprint

primp

prop

sprig

print

prism

press

pram

prep

Beginning Consonant Blends

str

scr

strum

strap

scram

strut

strand

scrap

struck

scratch

strip

stress

scrimp

strict

stretch

script

strop

scrub

scruff

scrunch

ng



sang

wing

long

rang

king

song

hang

bring

gong

clang

spring

strong

bang

string

sung

fang

swing

hung

pang

thing

lungs

length

cling

rung

strength

sting

stung

A single vowel at the end of a syllable usually represents its long vowel sound. Read these beginning syllables with long ū.

Contractions



ū



He is

He's

She is

She's

It is

It's

That is

That's

rob in

chil dren

What is

What's

Who is

Who's

When is

When's

robin

children

bu

cu

du

fu

gu

hu

ju

ku

lu

mu

nu

pu

ru

su

tu

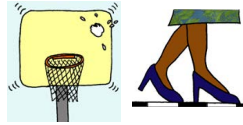
vu

wu

yu

zu

nk



wink

bank

junk

think

thank

skunk

drink

crank

trunk

sink

sank

chunk

blink

tank

bunk

chink

Hank

hunk

kink

rank

dunk

link

spank

sunk

mink

drank

honk

pink

plank

Syllable Study
Closed Syllables

mit

ten

mitten

kit

ten

kitten

muf

fin

muffin

pup

pet

puppet

rab

bit

rabbit

bas

set

basset

bon

net

bonnet

bob

bin

bobbin

hid

den

hidden

ten

nis

tennis

Syllable Study
Unaccented Second Syllables

rib

bon
↪

ribbon

les

son
↪

lesson

can

non
↪

cannon

gal

lop
↪

gallop

gal

lon
↪

gallon

bal

lot
↪

ballot

but

ton
↪

button

sum

mon
↪

summon

bot

tom
↪

bottom

cot

ton
↪

cotton

Syllable Study
Closed Syllables

bas

ket

basket

pic

nic

picnic

cac

tus

cactus

hot

dog

hotdog

zig

zag

zigzag

nap

kin

napkin

hel

met

helmet

up

set

upset

fab

ric

fabric

al

bum

album

Syllable Study
Closed Syllables

cab

in

cabin

sev

en

seven

rob

in

robin

ex

it

exit

clos

et

closet

pres

ent

present

wag

on

wagon

lem

on

lemon

pet

al

petal

sal

ad

salad

Syllable Study
Silent E Syllables

lit

tle

little

twin

kle

twinkle

bub

ble

bubble

puz

zle

puzzle

ap

ple

apple

can

dle

candle

un

cle

uncle

ruf

fle

ruffle

gig

gle

giggle

peo

ple



people

ee



see

seed

keep

bee

need

deep

fee

reed

seep

tee

deed

weep

wee

weed

jeep

glee

heed

sweep

free

steed

creep

flee

speed

steep

tree

bleed

sleep

three

greed

sheep

ee



week

peel

seen

meek

heel

teen

leek

reel

keen

seek

feel

peen

peek

steel

green

reek

wheel

preen

creek

eel

queen

sleek

screen

Greek

beef

sheen

cheek

reef



been

ee



feet

deer

freeze

beet

jeer

sneeze

meet

peer

wheeze

sleet

steer

breeze

fleet

sneer

squeeze

greet

steer

sheet

sheer

seem

sweet

cheer

teem

tweet

street

geese

teeth

ee



deed

beef

feed

deep

beet

feel

deem

beep

feet

deer

heel

jeep

keep

heed

jeer

keen

leek

meet

keel

leer

mEEK

need

leech

ee



seed

peek

reed

seem

peel

reef

seen

peep

reek

seep

peer

reel

seek

week

teen

seethe

weed

teem

weep

queen

veer

ee



steep

sweep

sleep

steel

sweet

sleet

steed

sleek

steer

skeet

bleed

speed

squeeze

spleen

speech

sneer

fleet

tweed

sneeze

flee

tweet

ee



creek

greet

screen

creel

green

screech

creep

greed

creed

Greek

free

tree

spree

breed

preen

street

e_e



here

trap

eze

trapeze

Pete

stam

pede

stampede

eve

ath

lete

athlete

Steve

con

crete

concrete

Zeke

Chi

nese

Chinese

these

theme

grebe

 where

 were

 there

ei



in the middle

weird

seiz^xe

sheik

ey



at the end

key

key

val

ley

valley

trol

ley

trolley

don

key

donkey

chim

ney

chimney

 hon

ey

honey

 mon

ey

money

 mon

key

monkey

ea



tea

eat

ear

sea

seat

year

pea

beat

tear

plea

feat

near

flea

heat

rear

meat

hear

neat

dear

treat

smear

wheat

clear

cheat

shear

ea



seal

peak

bean

teal

leak

mean

real

weak

lean

deal

beak

dean

meal

teak

wean

zeal

speak

Jean

veal

sneak

clean

peal

bleak

glean

steal

squeal

ea



seam

leap

east

team

heap

beast

ream

reap

least

beam

cheap

feast

dream

yeast

gleam

cream

read

weave

steam

lead

leave

stream

bead

heave

scream

plead

ea



ea



lease

teak

deal

crease

tear

dean

grease

team

dear

tease^z

tease

tea

please^z

weak

feat

ease^z

weal

fear

leaf

wean

sheaf

ea



bean

leaf

heal

beat

lead

heap

bead

leak

hear

beak

lean

heat

beam

leap

heath

beast

least

gear

veal

Jean

ea



peak

read

seal

peal

real

seam

peat

ream

sear

peach

reap

sea

rear

seat

reach

mean

near

feat

meat

neat

fear

meal

feast

ea



steal

squeal

flea

steam

squeak

sneak

spear

bleak

tweak

speak

blear

bleat

creak

scream

cream

freak

streak

treat

breathe

ea



head

wealth

breath

lead

health

death

dead

stealth

read

bread

meant

sweat

dread

thread

in

stead

instead

spread

heav

en
↪

heaven

break

fast
↪

breakfast

deaf

ai



rain

stain

paid

pain

Spain

maid

main

plain

aid

vain

chain

raid

gain

grain

laid

lain

train

braid

brain

staid

paint

drain



plaid

faint

strain

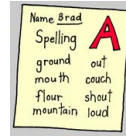


said

saint

sprain

ai



sail

quail

fair

tail

snail

hair

nail

flail

pair

mail

frail

lair

fail

ail

chair

wail

flair

jail

raise

stairs

pail

praise

hail

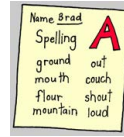
aim

bail

faith

claim

ai



wait

maid

en

maiden

bait

air

mail

airmail

gait

ex

plain

explain

plait

ex

claim

exclaim

trait

des

pair

despair

dis

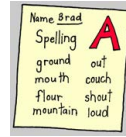
dain

disdain

Maine

waist

ai



pain

main

hail

paint

maid

hair

paid

mail

maize

gain

pail

Maine

gait

pair

rain

fail

wait

raid

fair

wail

rail

faint

waist

^z
raise

faith

ai



aid

sail

stain

ail

saint

stairs

aim

staid

bait

plain

flair

bail

plait

flail

lain

chain

braid

lair

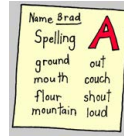
chair

brain

laid

braise^z

ay



pay

stay

gray

hay

clay

fray

day

slay

tray

say

play

bray

lay

splay

pray

way

x-ray

stray

bay

Sun day

Sunday

may

 Mon day

Monday

nay

to day

today

ray

cray on

crayon

a_e



lake

stake

tape

bake

snake

cape

take

flake

gape

wake

slake

nape

cake

brake

shape

fake

drake

grape

make

shake

drape

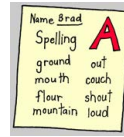
rake

scrape

sake

quake

a_e



late

state

fade

date

spate

made

fate

skate

wade

gate

slate

jade

hate

plate

bade

mate

crate

shade

pate

grate

spade

rate

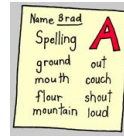
grade

sate

trade

glade

a_e



lane

sale

came

pane

bale

fame

mane

gale

game

sane

kale

lame

bane

male

name

vane

pale

same

cane

tale

flame

plane

whale

blame

crane

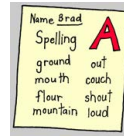
scale

frame

stale

shame

a_e



cave

care

scare

gave

bare

spare

pave

dare

stare

save

fare

snare

wave

hare

square

shave

mare

flare

brave

pare

blare

crave

rare

glare

slave

wares

share

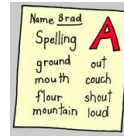


have



are

a_e



haze

vase

case

daze

base

cape

faze

case

cake

gaze

chase

cane

maze

came

raze

safe

cave

graze

care

blaze

glaze

a_e



make

lake

gape

mane

lane

gale

male

lame

gate

mare

late

gave

mate

game

made

take

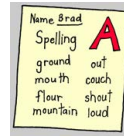
gaze

maze

tape

tale

a_e



fate

rake

pale

fade

rate

pane

faze

raze

pave

fare

rare

pare

fake

pate

fame

wake

wave

date

wares

daze

wade

dare

wane

dale

a_e



save

bake

vane

sake

bale

vase

sane

base

vale

sale

bare

same

bane

hale

sate

bade

hare

safe

hate

haze

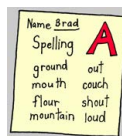
name



have

nape

a_e



shake

state

crane

shape

stake

crave

shame

stale

crate

shave

stare

share

flake

shale

grape

flame

shade

graze

flare

grate

snake

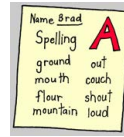
grade

plate

snare

plane

a_e



slate

blame

spade

slake

blaze

spate

slave

blare

spare

drape

glaze

scale

drake

glare

scare

glade

brave

brake

i_e



nine

bike

pipe

line

like

ripe

pine

hike

wipe

fine

pike

swipe

mine

spike

gripe

vine

strike

stripe

shine

life

tribe

whine

wife

bribe

twine

strife

scribe

swine

i_e



ride

mile

dime

hide

pile

time

wide

file

lime

side

tile

chime

tide

vile

grime

bide

rile

prime

slide

stile

slime

bride

smile

pride

while

size

stride

prize

i_e



bite

five

fire

kite

hive

hire

site

dive

dire

mite

drive

mire

spite

five

sire

smite



live

tire

trite



give

wire

quite

ire

white

wise

spire

sprite

rise

squire

i_e



in

side

inside

in

vite

invite

ig

nite

ignite

in

quire

inquire

div

ide

divide

ex

pire

expire

en

tire

entire

um

pire

umpire

ad

mire

admire

side

ways

sideways

i_e



milv

wide

tide

mime

wise

tile

mine

winee

time

mite

wipe

tine

mire

wife

tire

wire

hide

side

hike

while

size

hive

whine

site

hire

white

sire

i_e



bite

pile

dime

bide

pine

dine

bile

pike

dive

bike

pipe

dire

ride

file

limv

rile

fine

line

ripe

five

like

rise

fire

life

live

i_e



spike

strike

pride

spine

stride

prime

spite

strife

prize

spire

stripe

bride

slime

grime

bribe

slide

gripe

i_e



vine

tribe

chime

vile

trite

chive

smile

shine

swipe

smite

shire

swine

ie



igh



ind



ild



tie

night

find

pie

fight

kind

lie

light

mind

die

right

hind

cries

tight

blind

flies

bright

grind

fries

flight

wild

tries

fright

mild

dries

high

child

friend

^x knight

chil dren

ie igh ind ild



neck

tie

necktie

fright

en

frighten

night

light

nightlight

hind

sight

hindsight

bē

hind

behind

rē

mind

remind

wild

fire

wildfire

child

like

childlike

wild

cat

wildcat

grand

child

grandchild

Suffix

 es

speech
speeches

kiss
kisses

patch
patches

glass
glasses

box
boxes

Suffix

 es

munch
munches

brush
brushes

mix
mixes

fizz
fizzes

catch
catches

Contractions

did not

didn't

is not

isn't

was not

wasn't

has not

hasn't

had not

hadn't

have not

haven't

can not

can't

do not

don't



will not

won't



y



y



bun

ny

bunny

my

pup

py

puppy

by

hap

py

happy

fry

dad

dy

daddy

cry

pen

ny

penny

fly

jel

ly

jelly

sky

hol

ly

holly

spy

sil

ly

silly

dry

can

dy

candy

why

an

y



any

rēply

oa



boat

road

roar

coat

toad

soar

goat

load

boar

moat

goad

oar

oats



broad

hoar

float

bloat

coax

foam

gloat

hoax

roam

throat

loam

groat

oath

oa



loan

goal

soak

moan

foal

oak

roan

coal

cloak

groan

shoal

croak

toast

board

hoarse

coast

hoard

coarse

roast

loaf

soap

oaf

oa



loan

road

coat

loaf

roan

coal

load

roar

coax

loam

roast

coast

roam

coarse

moan

soap

foal

moat

soar

foam

soak

oa



goal

boat

hoax

goat

boar

hoar

goad

board

hoard

boast

hoarse

toad

groan

oak

toast

groat

oats

oath

oar

oaf

Rhyming

oe



o_e



toe

code

joke

doe

rode

poke

hoe

mode

woke

roe

node

yoke

Joe

bode

smoke

woe

lode

spoke

floe

stoke

ō boe

home

broke

goes

dome

choke



shöe

Rome

o_e



cone

hope

hole

bone

rope

pole

tone

cope

mole

lone

mope

role

zone

lope

sole

stone

scope

dole

clone

slope

stole

stone

grope

whole

shone



gone

o_e



note

cove

ho^zse

vote

dove

nose

rote

rove

rose

dote

wove

pose

tote

stove

close

quote

drove

prose

smote


clove

those

grove

chose

doze

 prove
do^sse

froze

 move

 lo^zse

o_e



core

ore

robe

sore

store

lobe

bore

score

globe

more

spore

probe

fore

snore

pore

shore

tore

chore

wore

yore

lore

o_e



ig

nore

ignore

ex

plore

explore

ex

plode

explode

sup

pose

suppose

tad

pole

tadpole

flag

pole

flagpole

be

fore

before

o_e



code

rode

mole

core

robe

mope

cove

rove

more

cone

rose

mode

cope

rope

dome

pole

role

dole

poke

rote

dote

pose

sole

dove

pore

sore

dose

o_e



home

stone

lone

hose

stole

lode

hope

store

lobe

hole

stoke

lore

hone

stove

lope

woke

bode

tore

wore

bore

tote

wove

bone

tone

o_e



close

node

spoke

clove

note

spore

clone

nose

shone

choke

probe

shore

chore

prose

yoke

score

grove

yore

scope

grope


o_e



love

come

dove

some

glove

done

shove

none



^wone

o_e



some

time

sometime

some

where

somewhere

some

thing

something

some

body

somebody

some

one

someone

any

one

anyone

hand

some

handsome

in

come

income

bē

come

bēcome

_ 's

Ed's sled

Jeff's pig

Beth's blocks

Ned's shell

Dan's cat

Gus's bus

Mike's bike

Eve's fish

Joe's truck

The puppy's basket

The kitten's ribbon

The man's cabin

The rabbit's hole

The dog's dish

The knight's horse

The robin's nest

The moth's wings

The child's mittens

Rhyming

old



olt



oll



gold

jolt

roll

cold

colt

troll

sold

bolt

stroll

fold

volt

scroll

hold

molt

mold

scold

olk



yolk

folk


a _



a	cross	across
a	las	alas
a	sleep	asleep
a	like	alike
a	live	alive
a	lone	alone
a	fraid	afraid
a	way	away
a	go	ago
a	bove	above


_a



ui



pan

da

panda

An

na

Anna

San

ta

Santa

vil

la

villa

yuc

ca

yucca

com

ma

comma

del

ta

delta

ex

tra

extra


ba nan a

banana


va nil la

vanilla

suit

fruit

juice

sluice

cruise

bruise

swimsuit

suitcase

ue



cue

res

cue

rescue

due

fes

cue

fescue

hue

fon

due

fondue

rue

val

ue

value

blue

stat^{ch}

ue

statue

glue

av en

ue

avenue

clue

tis^{sh}

sue

tissue

flue

is^{sh}

sue

issue

true

sub

due

subdue

Tues

day

Tuesday

u_e



cute

cure

rude

lute

sure

nude

mute

pure

prude

jute

lure

crude

flute

brute

tune

mule

fume

June

rule

flume

dune

Yule

plume

prune

u_e



cube

Nep

tune

Neptune

tube

sec

ure

secure

en

dure

endure

use

vol

ume

volume

fuse

cos

tume

costume

muse

cap

sule

capsule

in

clude

include

duke

as

sume

assume

fluke

ac

cuse

accuse

Luke

a

muse

amuse

u_e



cube

mule

lute

cute

muse

lure

cure

mute

Luke

tube

rule

flute

tune

rude

flume

fume

June

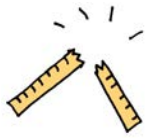
fluke

fuse

jute

dune

duke



ew



few

blew

brew

dew

slew

crew

hew

grew

strew

mew

drew

threw

new

^xknew

shrew

pew

cash

ew

cashew

stew

An

drew

Andrew

spew

mil

dew

mildew

flew

jew

el
↪

jewel



sew

jew

el
↪

ry

jewelry

Consonant-Vowel-Consonant

CVC

Short Vowel Sound

Consonant-Vowel-Consonant-E

C \bar{V} CE

Long Vowel Sound

tap

tape

can

cane

mad

made

gap

gape

Sam

same

man

mane

hat

hate

van

vane

nap

nape

pan

pane

fat

fate

at

ate

cap

cape

rat

rate

past

paste

Consonant-Vowel-Consonant

CVC

Short Vowel Sound

Consonant-Vowel-Consonant-E

C \bar{V} CE

Long Vowel Sound

pin

pine

bit

bite

Tim

time

rid

ride

kit

kite

din

dine

tin

tine

quit

quite

spin

spine

twin

twine

hid

hide

rip

ripe

grip

gripe

spit

spite

strip

stripe

Consonant-Vowel-Consonant

CVC

Short Vowel Sound

hop

hope

not

note

rob

robe

cod

code

Consonant-Vowel-Consonant-E

C[̄]VCE

Long Vowel Sound

mod

mode

dot

dote

rot

rote

Ross

rose

rod

rode

lob

lobe

mop

mope

lop

lope

Consonant-Vowel-Consonant

CVC

Short Vowel Sound

Consonant-Vowel-Consonant-E

C \bar{V} CE

Long Vowel Sound

cub

cube

cut

cute

mutt

mute

fuss

fuse

dun

dune

plum

plume

jut

jute

tub

tube

pet

Pete

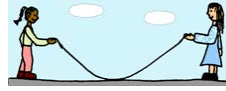
met

mete

them

theme

dge

b**a**dgef**u**dge**e**dgej**u**dgew**e**dger**i**dgeb**u**dgel**e**dgebr**i**dgen**u**dgeh**e**dgegr**u**dgepl**e**dgel**o**dgedr**u**dgesl**e**dged**o**dgetr**u**dgedr**e**dgeh**o**dge**o**dgesm**u**dgesl**u**dge

oi



soil

coin

moist

boil

join

hoist

coil

loin

joist

foil

foist

spoil

point

toil

joint

void

broil

noise^z

coif

oil

poise^z

oi



coin

join

foil

coil

joint

foist

coif

joist

point

poise

oy



boy

en

joy

enjoy

toy

em

ploy

employ

joy



an

noy

annoy

soy



a

hoy

ahoy

coy

roy

al

royal

Lloyd

loy

al

loyal

Suffix

 ed

 ed^d

 ed^t

dust
dusted

yell
yelled

help
helped

rest
rested

fill
filled

jump
jumped

land
landed

boil
boiled

pick
picked

hunt
hunted

join
joined

hatch
hatched

point
pointed

spill
spilled

wink
winked

ou



out

found

mouse

pout

sound

house

shout

hound

louse

stout

bound

douse

scout

pound

blouse

snout

wound

spouse

spout

round

grouse

grout

ground

flout

sprout

ou



sour

couch

loud

our

pouch

proud

*
hour

vouch

cloud

flour

ouch

shroud

scour

crouch

grouch

foul

slouch

noun

joust

mouth

count

oust

south

mount

ou



our

sour

mouse

out

sound

mouth

oust

south

mount

ouch

pout

house

loud

pound

hound

louse

pouch

found

couch

foul

count

ou



bound

scout

ground

bout

scour

grouse

flour

spout

douse

flout

spouse

doub^xt

round

rou^t

ou



öu



four

dough^x

court

you

pour

though^x

course

your

mourn

soul

four

yours

tour

gourd

fourth

soup

group

poul

try

poultry

croup

court

ship

courtship

wound

four

teen

fourteen

through

you can

Suffix

_ing

_ing

jump

jumping

help

helping

count

counting

sing

singing

go

going

hatch

hatching

boil

boiling

munch

munching

think

thinking

do

doing

OW



cow

howl

down

now

fowl

town

how

owl

gown

bow

cowl

crown

plow

jowl

brown

brow

scowl

clown

vow

growl

frown

wow

prowl

sow

dowse

pow

crowd

brow^zse

OW



OW



towel



vowel



dowel



bowel



trowel



down

dowse

town

towel

howl

how

brown

browse

crown

crowd

vowel

vow

OW



low

blow

grown

row

slow

thrown

sow

flow

blown

tow

glow

flown

bow

snow

mow

stow

bowl

show

grow

crow

growth

throw

OW



grow

yel low

yellow

grown

el bow

elbow

growth

fol low

follow

hol low

hollow

blow

win dow

window

blown

wid ow

widow

min now

minnow

bow

pil low

pillow

bowl

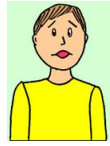
shal low

shallow

be low

below

ü



ü



bull

full

pull

put

push

bush

bull

bush

put

pull

push

ü



bull

frog

bullfrog

bul

let

bullet

pud

ding

pudding

in

put

input

out

put

output

am

bush

ambush

help

ful

helpful

joy

ful

joyful

oo



moon

pool

room

noon

tool

zoom

soon

fool

loom

loon

cool

doom

spoon

stool

broom

swoon

^x
school

bloom

booth

moose

spook

tooth

loose

smooth

goose

groove

oo



boot

hoop

zoo

root

loop

too

loot

stoop

boo

hoot

troop

moo

toot

scoop

coo

moot

swoop

woo

shoot

droop

shoo

boost

food

roof

roost

mood

proof

oo



moo

boot

loot

moot

boom

loop

moon

booth

loon

moose

boost

loom

mood

boo

loose

hoot

too

coo

hoop

toot

cool

tool

tooth

oo



root

stoop

swoon

roof

stool

swoop

room

spoon

zoo

roost

spook

zoom

food

groom

shoo

fool

groove

shoot

oo



book

foot

good

cook

soot

hood

took

wood

look

hoof

stood

hook

woof

Body-Coda

nook

hoof

brook

wool

hook

crook

shook



flood

wood

rook



blood

wool

ould



should

would

could

should not

would not

could not

shouldn't

wouldn't

couldn't

Let us

Let's

au



Paul

haunt

taut

haul

taunt

maul

jaunt

pa^zu^xse

gaunt

ca^zu^xse

fault

flaunt

gau^xze

vault

fauc^set

launch

autō

laud

paunch

August

fraud

haunch

autumn^x

mauve

staunch

ex^{gz}haust

au



Paul

autō

taut

pause

autum^xn

taunt

paunch

August

faucet

launch

haul

fault

laud

haunt

gaunt

haunch

gauze

aw



saw

slaw

lawn

paw

flaw

dawn

law

yawn

raw

bawl

pawn

caw

shawl

drawn

jaw

brawl

prawn

draw

crawl

claw

drawl

hawk

thaw

scrawl

gawk

straw

sprawl

squawk

aw



paw

law

draw

pawn

lawn

drawl

drawn

yaw

craw

brawn

yawn

crawl

brawl

_ 's

The kid's pool

Andrew's shoes

The mouse's hole

The boy's toy ship

Paul's home

Luke's book

My friend's house

The clown's hat

Sue's glue

all



al



alk



all

salt

talk

ball

malt

walk

call

halt

balk

tall

calm

stalk

wall

palm

chalk

fall

bald

hall

scald

mall

false^x

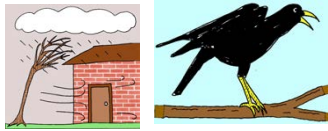
small

also

stall

almost

wa



swa



wasp

want

wash

watch

wand

wad

watt

waft

waffle

waddle

swan

swat

swap

swamp

swab

swatch

swath

swaddle


ou



young

cou

ple

couple

touch

dou

ble

double

trou

ble

trouble

cous

in

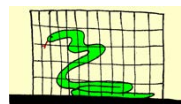
cousin

coun

try

country

ce ci cy



race

mice

truce

face

dice

spruce

lace

rice

puce

pace

mice

ace

vice

trace

ice

grace

twice

brace

price

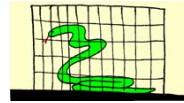
space

spice

place

slice

ce ci cy



cent

ce
↪

ment

cement

cell

cen

sus
↪

census

cen

tral
↪

central

cease

cen

taur

centaur

pen

cil
↪

pencil

ex

cept

except

prin

cess

princess

de

cide

decide

ac

cess

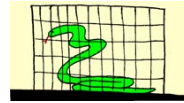
access

ac

cept

accept

ce ci cy



fan

cy

fancy

cit

y

city

ceil

ing

ceiling

cy

cle

cycle

de

cent

decent

re

cent

recent

re

cess

recess

cel

e

brate

celebrate

cen

ti

pede

centipede

cit

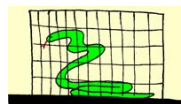
i

zen

citizen

↑ Don't pronounce the open vowels in these unaccented middle syllables.

_ce



dance

since

voice

lance

mince

choice

glance

wince

trance

prince

bounce

prance

quince

trounce

France

fence

source

chance

pence

force

sounce

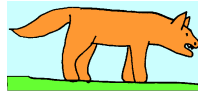
hence

wonce

whence

juice

ir



sir

dirt

girl

fir

shirt

swirl

stir

skirt

twirl

whir

flirt

whirl

squirt

bird

first

third

smirk

thirst

shirk

firm

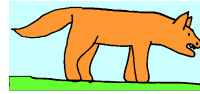
quirk

birth

squirm

mirth

ir



fir

whir

squirt

first

whirr

squirm

whirl

shirr

third

bird

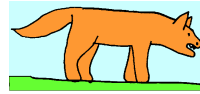
shirt

thirst

birth

shirk

ir



dir

ty

dirty

thir

ty

thirty

thir

sty

thirsty

thir

teen

thirteen

squir

rel

squirrel

cir

cle

circle

birth

day

birthday

stir

rup

stirrup

black

bird

blackbird

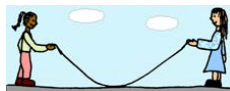


spir

it

spirit

ge gi gy



cage

range

huge

page

mange

deluge

rage

change

refuge

sage

strange

age

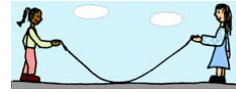
arrange

wage

grange

stage

ge gi gy



gel

gen

tle

gentle

gem

leg

end

legend

mag

ic

magic

gene

dig

it

digit

sug

gest

suggest

G^xorge

gir

affe

giraffe

dig

est

digest

or

ange

orange

gi

ant

giant



ān

gel

angel

ge gi gy



_ge

din

gy

dingy

stin

gy

stingy

ge

nus

genus

re

venge

revenge

squee

gee

squeeegee

An gel

a

Angela

hinge

plunge

lounge

fringe


sponge

scrounge

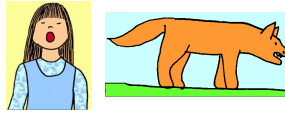
binge

flange

dirge

cringe

ar



car

bark

part

far

mark

cart

tar

dark

dart

bar

lark

tart

jar

hark

chart

mar

park

start

char

spark

smart

star

stark

art

scar

shark



quart

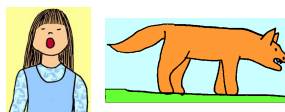
spar

ark



wart

ar



card

barn

farm

hard

yarn

harm

yard

darn

charm

lard

 warn

arm

shard

 warm

 ward

harp

 swarm

tarp

scarf

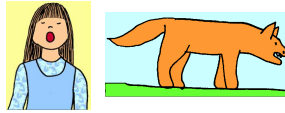
carp

 dwarf

sharp

 warp

ar



arch

large

carve

march

barge

starve

parch

charge

larch

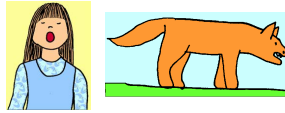
starch

garb

snarl

farce

ar



car

bark

farm

card

barn

far

carp

barb

farce

cart

barge

Carl

lard

carve

hard

lark

harm

larch

dark

harp

darn

hark

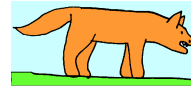
tarp

dart

harsh

tart

ar



mar

par



warn

mark

part



ward

Mars

park



wart

mart

parch



warm

marsh



warp

march

lard



war

lark

gar

larch



quart

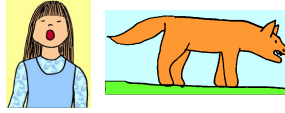
garb

large



quark

ar



yard

star

scar

yarn

start

scarf

stark

scarp

spar

sharp

charm

spark

shark

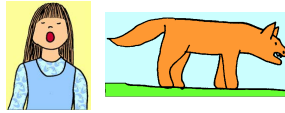
chart

shard

charge

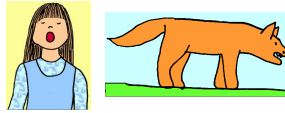
char

ar



gar	den	garden
tar	get	target
mar	ket	market
car	pet	carpet
par	cel	parcel
par	don	pardon
car	ton	carton
gar	lic	garlic
Mar	vin	Marvin
mar	gin	margin

ar



mar

ble

marble

star

tle

startle

gar

gle

gargle

par

ty

party

bar

ley

barley

pars

ley

parsley

car

go

cargo

lar

va

larva

par

ka

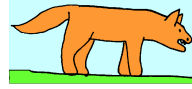
parka

a

larm

alarm

er



fern

verb

verse

stern

*
herb

terse

her

pert

verge

per

Bert

merge

nerve

perk

serf

herd

serve

jerk

perch

swerve

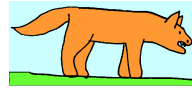
clerk

berth

verve

term

er



her


verb

term

herd

verse

terse

 ^{*} herb

verve

verge

per

Bert

serf

pert

berth

serve

perk

perch

er



let

ter

letter

lad

der

ladder

sum

mer

summer

din

ner

dinner

both

er

bother

nev

er

never

riv

er

river

un

der

under

af

ter

after

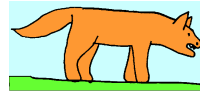


an

swer

answer

er



feath

er

feather

weath

er

weather

sweat

er

sweater

mark

er

marker

wa

ter

water

oys

ter

oyster

tow

er

tower

flow

er

flower

ei

ther

either

nei

ther

neither

Suffix

 ed

^d
 ed

^t
 ed

paint
painted

rain
rained

park
parked

start
started

call
called

walk
walked

salt
salted

play
played

talk
talked

wait
waited

boil
boiled

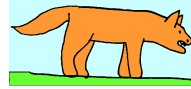
push
pushed

count
counted

saw
sawed

look
looked

ur



fur

burn

hurt

bur

turn

curt

cur

spurn

spurt

spur

churn

blurt

slur

urn

blur

lurk

murk

burr

church

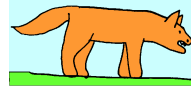
urge

purr

lurch

purge

ur



curl

burp

purse

furl

slurp

nurse

hurl

curse

purl

surf

turf

curve

curb

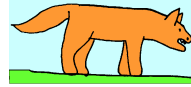
curd

burst

blurb

burnt

ur



cur

bur

purr

curt

burr

purl

curl

burn

purse

curb

burp

purge

curd

burst

curse

burnt

blur

curve

blurt

blurb

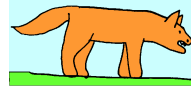
urn

fur

urge

furl

ur



hurt

spur

churn

hurl

spurt

church

spurn

churl

lurk

slur

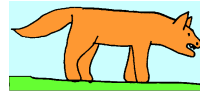
lurch

slurp

turn

turf

ur



pur

ple

purple

tur

tle

turtle

hur

ray

hurray

bur

lap

burlap

tur

nip

turnip

fur

ther

further

bur

den

burden

hur

ry

hurry

tur

key

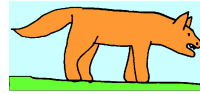
turkey

sur

prise

surprise

ur



dis turb disturb

Sat urn Saturn

sul fur sulfur

oc cur occur

con cur concur

ab surd absurd

mur mur murmur

Ar thur Arthur

Sat ur day Saturday

ham bur ger hamburger

Suffix

_ing

_ing

find

finding

fall

falling

snow

snowing

start

starting

stay

staying

sail

sailing

wash

washing

burn

burning

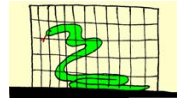
pour

pouring

cook

cooking

_se



rinse

house

goose

tense

mouse

loose

sense

blouse

moose

dense

douse

purse

else

geese

nurse

pulse

lease

verse

false

cease

horse

copse

grease

lapse

_se



_ze



cheese

noise

freeze

please

poise

breeze

tease

choose

sneeze

raise

cruise

wheeze

praise

pause

maize

rouse

cause

gauze

snooze

ooze

seize

bronze

Contractions

He is

He's

She is

She's

It is

It's

That is

That's

How is

How's

What is

What's

Who is

Who's

When is

When's

Where is

Where's

I am

I'm

Syllable Study

Open Syllables

ra

ven

raven

ha

ven

haven

Da

vid

David

ba

sic

basic

ba

sin

basin

la

tex

latex

ba

con
⤵

bacon

ha

zel
⤵

hazel

la

bel
⤵

label

a

pron
⤵

apron

Syllable Study
Open Syllables 2

la	dy	lady
ba	by	baby
ta	sty	tasty
pa	per	paper
sa	ber	saber
be	side	beside
te	pee	tepee
me	ter	meter
fe	ver	fever
ze	bra	zebra

Syllable Study

Open Syllables

be

gin

begin

be

gan

began

re

lax

relax

de

cal

decal

re

act

react

se

cret
↪

secret

e

gret
↪

egret

Ve

nus
↪

Venus

e

vil
↪

evil

e

ven
↪

even

Syllable Study

Open Syllables

i

con

icon

i

ris

iris

li

lac

lilac

qui

et

quiet

di

et

diet

si

lent

silent

bi

son

bison

vi

rus

virus

si

ren

siren

fi

nal

final

Syllable Study
Open Syllables 2

ti

ny

tiny

i

vy

ivy

ti

ger

tiger

i

bis

ibis

i

ris

iris

ru

ler

ruler

ru

by

ruby

tu

ba

tuba

flu

id

fluid

u

nite

unite

Syllable Study

Open Syllables

mu

sic

music

hu

man

human

pu

pil

pupil

hu

mid

humid

u

nit

unit

tu

lip

tulip

tu

nic

tunic

fu

tuon

futon

ru

in

ruin

stu

dent

student

Syllable Study

Open Syllables

ro

bot

robot

do

nut

donut

o

pen



open

bo

nus



bonus

no

mad

nomad

to

paz

topaz

pro

gram

program

pro

ton

proton

po

et

poet

o

mit

omit

Syllable Study
Open Syllables 2

o

val
↪

oval

o

ver

over

clo

ver

clover

o

boe

oboe

po

ny

pony

tro

^f
phy

trophy

so

fa

sofa

co

la

cola

co

bra

cobra

o

kra

okra

Suffixes

_ed _ing

_ed _ing

jog
 ↓ ↓
jogged

jogging

sip

sipped

sipping

hum

hummed

humming

wag
 ↓ ↓
wagged

wagging

clap

clapped

clapping

mop

mopped

mopping

Syllable Study

VCE Pattern In The Second Syllable

cup

cake

cupcake

in

flate

inflate

mis

take

mistake

pan

cake

pancake

bon

fire

bonfire

um

pire

umpire

in

side

inside

sun

shine

sunshine

rep

tile

reptile

in

quire

inquire

Syllable Study

VCE Pattern In The Second Syllable

stam	pede	stampede
trap	eze	trapeze
ath	lete	athlete
con	crete	concrete
cos	tume	costume
vol	ume	volume
Nep	tune	Neptune
ex	plore	explore
tad	pole	tadpole
flag	pole	flagpole

Syllable Study

Umbrella Vowel In The First Syllable

moth

er

mother

broth

er

brother

noth

ing

nothing

ov

en

oven

shov

el

shovel

doz

en

dozen

won

der

wonder

cov

er

cover

mon

ey

money

hon

ey

honey

Syllable Study
Unaccented First Syllable

con
↪

fess

confess

col
↪

lect

collect

con
↪

nect

connect

con
↪

fuse

confuse

com
↪

pute

compute

pol
↪

lute

pollute

com
↪

plain

complain

com
↪

pare

compare

com
↪

pete

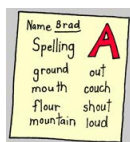
compete

com
↪

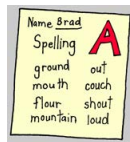
plete

complete

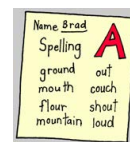
ëi



ëy



ëä



their

theirs

heir

veil

rein

reign

skein

feint

seine

beige



they

hey

prey

steak

break

great

bear

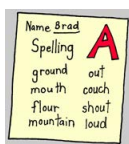
tear

pear

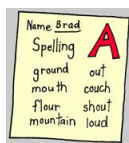
wear

swear

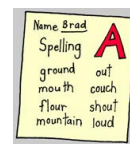
ëi



ëy



ëä



rein

deer

reindeer

heir^{*}

loom

heirloom

in

vei

gle

inveigle

o

bey

obey

grey

hound

greyhound

con
↪

vey

convey

con
↪

vey

er

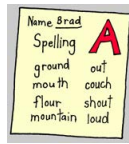
conveyer belt

swim

wear

swimwear

ēigh^x



ë



sleigh

eigh

ty

eighty

neigh

eigh

teen

eighteen

weigh

neigh

bor
↪

neighbor

eight

in

veigh

inveigh

weight

freight

bal

let^x

ballet

fil

let^x

fillet

buf

fet^x

buffet

gour

met^x

gourmet



eu



feud

neu

tron

neutron

slenth

streu

sel
↪

streusel

deuce

Eu

gene

Eugene

Eu

rope
↪

Europe

eu

re



ka

eureka

i



ski

tax

i

taxi

ki

wi

kiwi

piz

za

pizza

Ri

ta

Rita

li

ter

liter

pol
↪

ice

police

pi an

o

piano

ra di o

radio

zin ni a

zinnia

In di an
↪

Indian

ie



shield

chief

pier

field

thief

tier

yield

grief

bier

wield

brief

siege

fierce

fiend

liege

pierce

priest



friend

niece



sieve

piece

shriek

ie



piece

col

lie

collie

pier

mo

vie

movie

pierce

cook

ie

cookie

rook

ie

rookie

field

ee

rie

eerie

fiend

re

lief

relief

fierce

be

lieve

believe

re

prieve

reprieve



a

piece

apiece



a

chieve

achieve

Syllable Study

Unaccented Middle Syllables

en

ve

lope

envelope

oc

to

pus

octopus

in

stru

ment

instrument

as

tro

naut

astronaut

kang

a

roo

kangaroo

di

no

saur

dinosaur

i

ci

cle

icicle

u

ni

corn

unicorn

u

ni

form

uniform

u

ni

verse

universe

↑ Don't pronounce the open vowels in these unaccented middle syllables.

wor



work

wor

ry

worry

worm

wor

thy

worthy

word

world

ly

worldly

worth

wor

ship

worship

world

work

man

workman

worse

work

book

workbook

worst

-ly

quick

quickly

slow

slowly

loud

loudly

safe

safely

sweet

sweetly

fair

fairly

soft

softly

firm

firmly

quiet

quietly

part

partly

Drop the ending e before adding

_ed _ing

share~~e~~

share~~d~~

share~~ing~~

wave~~e~~

wave~~d~~

wave~~ing~~

smile~~e~~

smile~~d~~

smile~~ing~~

hope~~e~~

hope~~d~~

hope~~ing~~

serve~~e~~

serve~~d~~

serve~~ing~~

carve~~e~~

carve~~d~~

carve~~ing~~

rinse~~e~~

rinse~~d~~

rinse~~ing~~

snooze~~e~~

snooze~~d~~

snooze~~ing~~

Contractions With Not

is ~~not~~

isn't

did ~~not~~

didn't

have ~~not~~

haven't

has ~~not~~

hasn't

does ~~not~~



doesn't

was ~~not~~

wasn't

will not



won't

do not



don't

are ~~not~~

aren't

were ~~not~~

weren't

Contractions With Have
Singular Pronouns

I ~~h~~ave

I've

You ~~h~~ave

You've

I ~~a~~m

I'm

Contractions With Have
Plural Pronouns

We ~~h~~ave

We've

You ~~h~~ave

You've

They ~~h~~ave

They've

Let ~~u~~s

Let's

Contractions With Had
Singular Pronouns

I ~~had~~

I'd

You ~~had~~

You'd

He ~~had~~

He'd

She ~~had~~

She'd

It ~~had~~

It'd

Contractions With Had
Plural Pronouns

We ~~had~~

We'd

You ~~had~~

You'd

They ~~had~~

They'd

er



err

fer

ret

ferret

mer

it

merit

per

il
↓

peril

Er

in

Erin

cher

ub

cherub

her

on
↓

heron

her

ring

herring

der

rick

derrick

ster

e o

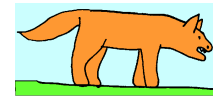
stereo

Fer

ris

Ferris

or



stork

or

bit

orbit

storm

for

bid

forbid

snort

for

get

forget

sport

for

est

forest

scorn

mor

ning

morning

sworn

bor

der

border

porch

stor

y

story

torch

re

port

report

scorch

per

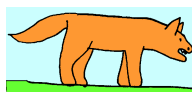
form

perform

im por tant

important

or



trac

tor

tractor

ac

tor

actor

doc

tor

doctor

sp^on

sor

sp^onsor

vis



tor

visⁱtor

rec

ord

rec^eord

stub

born

stub^born

cor

rect

cor^rect

col

or



col^or

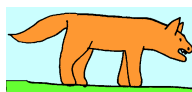
mir

ror



mir^ror

or



mo tor motor

do nor donor

mi nor minor

ma jor major

la bor labor

ra zor razor

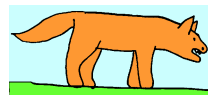
fa vor favor

fla vor flavor

hu mor humor

e qua tor equator

or



so**or**

ry

so**or**ry

so**or**

ro**ow**

so**or**row

bo**or**

ro**ow**

bo**or**row

ho**or**

ror

ho**or**ror

ho**or**

ri**d**

ho**or**ri**d**

ho**or** ri**ble**

ho**or**rible

to**mor** ro**ow**

to**mor**ro**ow**

Contractions With Will
Singular Pronouns

I w/ll

I'll

You w/ll

You'll

He w/ll

He'll

She w/ll

She'll

It w/ll

It'll

Contractions With Will
Plural Pronouns

We w/ll

We'll

You w/ll

You'll

They w/ll

They'll

Who w/ll

Who'll

Contractions With Am, Are, Is
Singular Pronouns

I ~~a~~m

I'm

You ~~a~~re

You're

He ~~i~~s

He's

She ~~i~~s

She's

It ~~i~~s

It's

Contractions With Am, Are, Is
Plural Pronouns

We ~~a~~re

We're

You ~~a~~re

You're

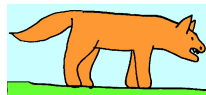
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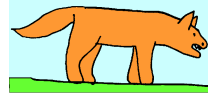
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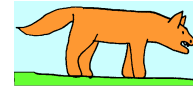
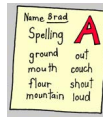
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Contractions With Would
Singular Pronouns

I would

I'd

You would

You'd

He would

He'd

She would

She'd

It would

It'd

Contractions With Would
Plural Pronouns

We would

We'd

You would

You'd

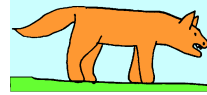
They would

They'd

Who would

Who'd

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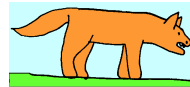
heart


heard



hearth

our



jour	nal	journal
jour	ney	journey
cour	age	courage
cour	te sy	courtesy
flour	ish	flourish
tour	na ment	tournament
nour	ish	nourish
nour	ish ing	nourishing
 ad	journ	adjourn
en	cour age	encourage

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Syllable Study

Open Syllables

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Syllable Study

Open Syllables

	flu	flu
men	u	menu
kud	zu	kudzu
Hin	du	Hindu
ec	ru	ecru
e	mu	emu
ze	bu	zebu
tu	tu	tutu
gu	ru	guru
to	fu	tofu

^x
kn



knot

kn**a**p **s**ack

kn**a**ps**a**ck

kn**o**b

kn**i**ck **e**rs

kn**i**ckers

kn**o**ck

kn**u**ck **l**e

kn**u**ckle

kn**i**t

Kn**o**x **v**ille

Kn**o**x**v**ille

kn**e**e

kn**o**b **b**y

kn**o**bby

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kn**o**th**o**le

kn**e**ad

kn**e**e **c**ap

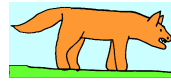
kn**e**e**c**ap

kn**i**fe

kn**i**ght

kn**o**w

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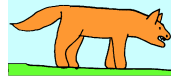
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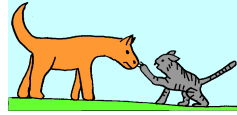
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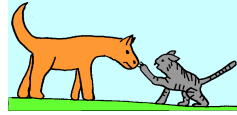
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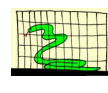
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1 Basic Short Vowels, Long Vowels, Umbrella Vowels, Consonant Patterns

Basic Vowels: Short vowels, long vowels, dotted ö, or, umbrella sound for a and o
 Consonant Patterns: sh, th, ck, _ve, ch, tch, nch, wh, ng, nk
 Ending Consonant Blends
 Beginning Consonant Blends

2 Two-Syllable Words, Long Vowel Patterns, Vowel Sounds For Y

Two-Syllable Words: Closed syllables, silent-e syllables
 Long Vowel Pairs: ee, ei, ey, ea, ai, ay, ie
 Vowel-Consonant-E Patterns: e_e, a_e, i_e
 Follow The Leader Patterns: igh, ind, ild
 Two Vowel Sounds For Y: y = ē, y = ī

3 More Long Vowel Patterns, More Umbrella Patterns

Long Vowel Pairs: oa, oe, ui, ue, ew
 Vowel-Consonant-E Patterns: o_e, u_e; VCV/VCVE discrimination for all vowels
 Follow The Leader Patterns: old, olt, oll, olk
 Three New Umbrella Patterns: o_e, a_, _a
 New Consonant Pattern: dge

4 Odd O Patterns, Dotted Ä And Ü Patterns

Odd O Patterns: oi, oy, ou, ow, oo, ould
 Dotted Vowel Patterns: ü, au, aw, all, al, alk, wa, swa
 New Umbrella Pattern: ou

5 Soft C and G Sounds, R-Controlled Vowel Patterns

Soft C Sounds: ce, ci, cy
 Soft G Sounds: ge, gi, gy
 Bossy R Patterns: ir, ar, er, ur
 Ending Patterns: _ce, _ge, _se, _ze

6 More Two-Syllable Words, Dotted Ę And Dotted Ĩ Patterns

Words That Begin With Open Syllables: ra-ven, se-cret, bi-son, ro-bot, mu-sic
 Words That End With VCE Syllables: cup-cake
 Words That Begin With Umbrella O Syllables: moth-er, doz-en, mon-ey
 Words That Begin With Unaccented Closed Syllables: con-nect, com-pare
 Words With Unaccented Open Middle Syllables: oc-to-pus, u-ni-form
 Dotted Vowel Patterns: ei, ey, ea, eigh, ë, ï, ie
 Long U Pattern: eu

7 Advanced R-Controlled Patterns

More Bossy-R Patterns: wor, er, or, ar, ear, our

8 More Vowel, Syllable, And Consonant Patterns

Vowel Patterns: a = o, ought, ye, y_e, y = i, qua, squa
 Consonant Patterns: kn, wr, gh, ph, ugh
 Two-Syllable Words With Ending Open Syllables